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## PhosAgro at a glance



- #1 global producer of high-grade phosphate rock
- #3 global DAP/MAP producer<sup>(1)</sup>
- Overall fertilizer capacity of 7.1 mln t
- Large high quality apatite-nepheline resources
- 2.05 bln t of ore resources<sup>(2)</sup> (over 75 years of production)
- Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> resource of 283 mln t
- Substantial resources of rare earth oxides (41% of Russian resources <sup>(3)</sup>)

#### Self-sufficiency in key feedstocks provides for low costs

- 100% self-sufficient in phosphate rock
- 72%-90% self-sufficient in ammonia<sup>(4)</sup>
- More than 40% self-sufficiency in electricity

## Flexible production and sales

- Flexible production lines
- Phosphate fertilizer capacities of 5.1 mln t,
   2.2 mln t fully flexible into NPK production
- Leader in Russian fertilizer market growing twice faster than the world consumption
- Net back driven sales model with a global presence

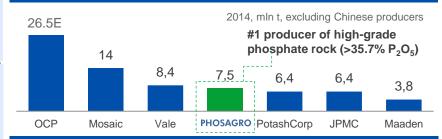
## Strong financial performance

- EBITDA of \$591 mln in 1H16
- Net profit \$514 mln in 1H16
- Net debt/EBITDA as of 30Jun16: 1.18X

#### Note: (1) Excluding Chinese producers

- (2) PhosAgro, IMC as of June 2011
- (3) Russian Academy of Science
- (4) self –sufficiency depends on the composition of the products produced by PhosAgro Source: IFA, CRU, companies data, PhosAgro

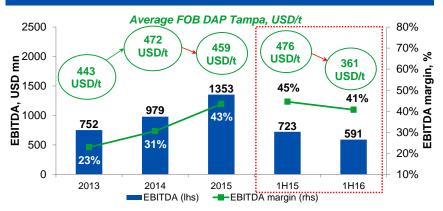
#### Leading global phosphate rock producers (by production)



#### Leading global DAP/MAP producers (by capacity)



#### EBITDA and EBITDA margin dynamic vs DAP price



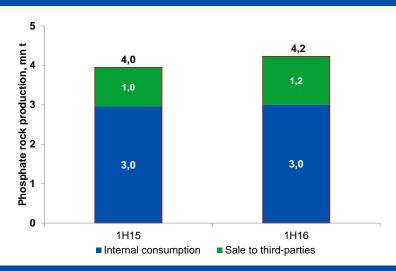
Source: Argus-FMB, CRU, IFA, companies' data, PhosAgro



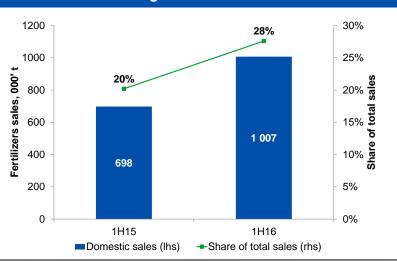


## Focus on Production growth and Domestic market

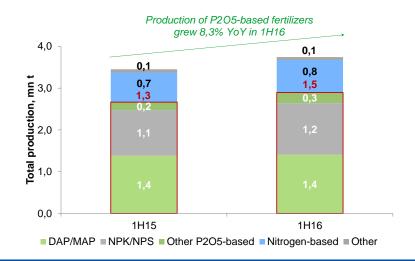
#### **1H16 Phosphate Rock Production and Sale**



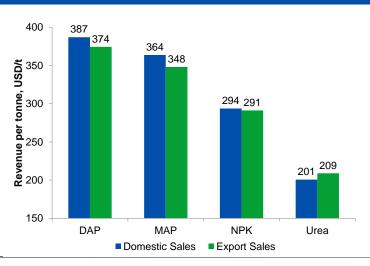
#### Domestic sales in 1H16 grew 44% YoY



#### **1H16 Fertilizers Production Breakdown**



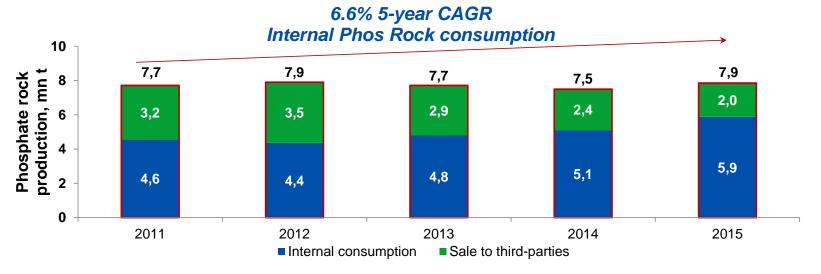
#### Average realized price for domestic and export sales in 1H16

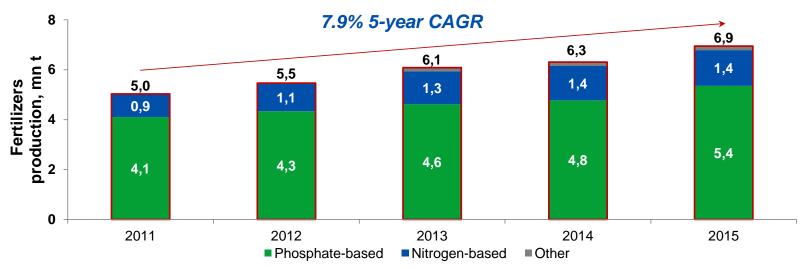


Source: PhosAgro 5



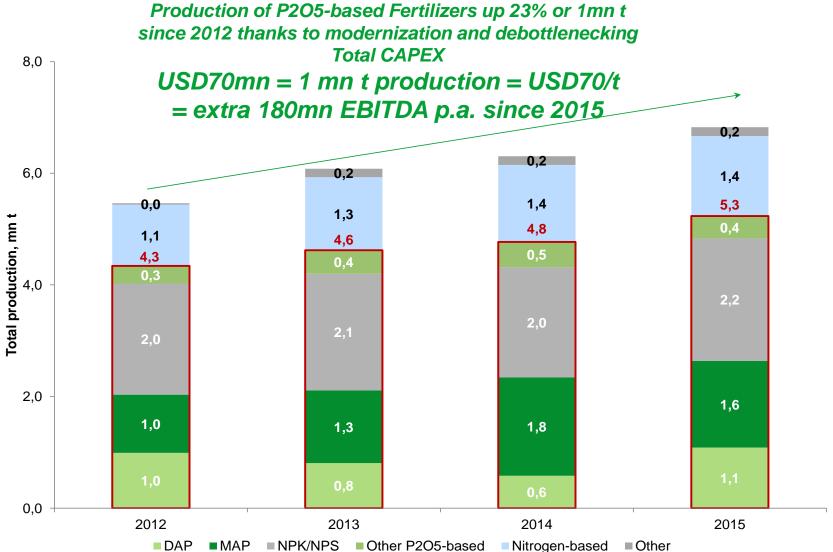
## **Growing production profile**





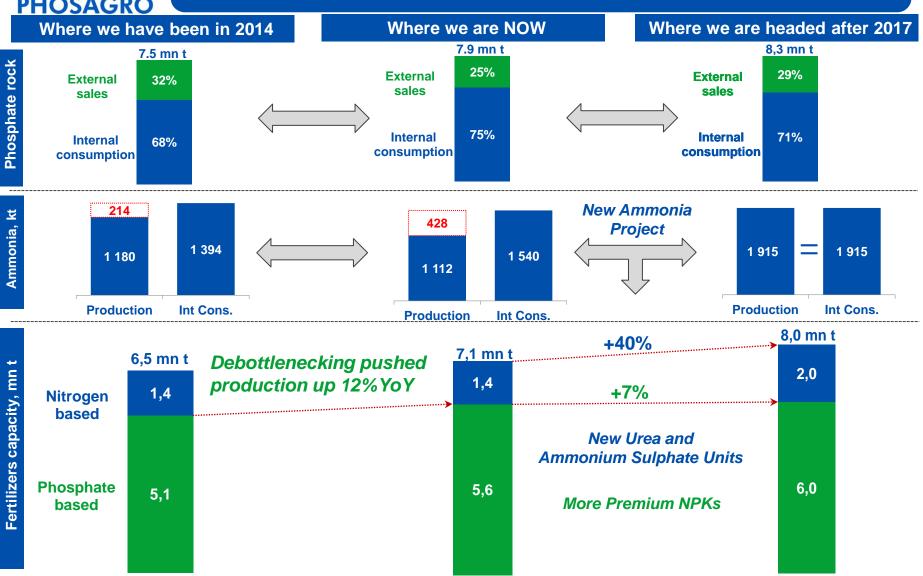


## Strategy for fertilizer volume growth



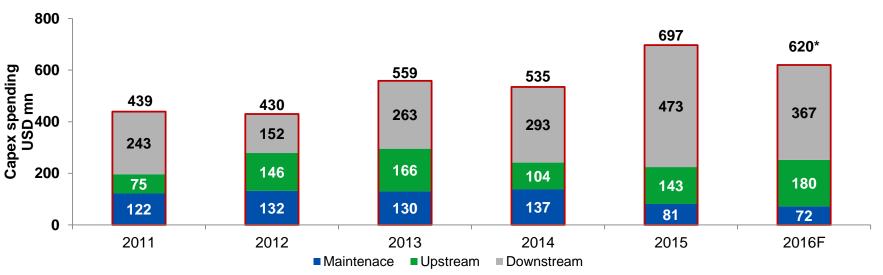


## Strategy for fertilizer volume growth

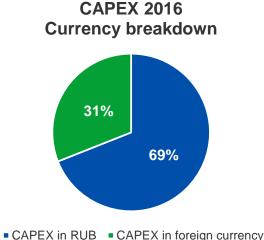




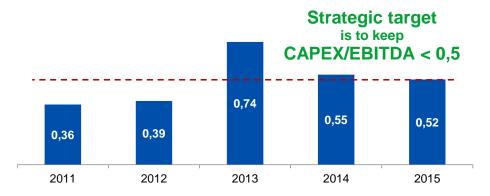
## Capex dynamics over 2011-16



<sup>\*</sup> Based on forecasted RUB67,5/USD exchange rate for 2016



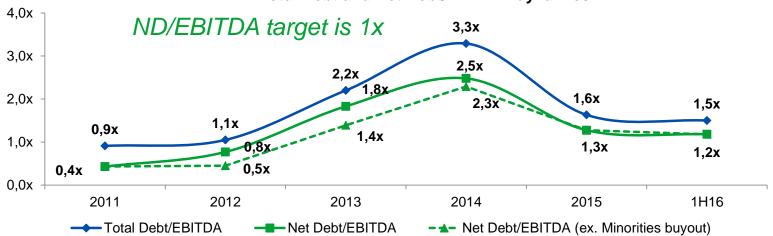
#### **CAPEX/EBITDA** ratio



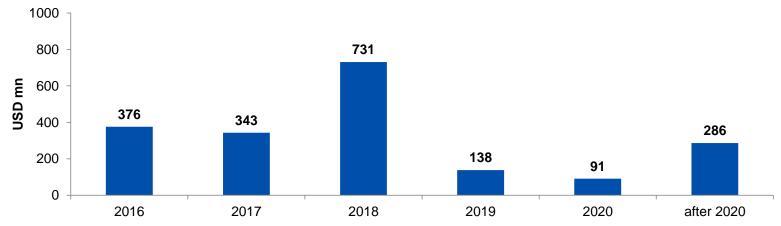


## **Healthy balance sheet**

#### Total Debt and Net Debt/ EBITDA dynamics

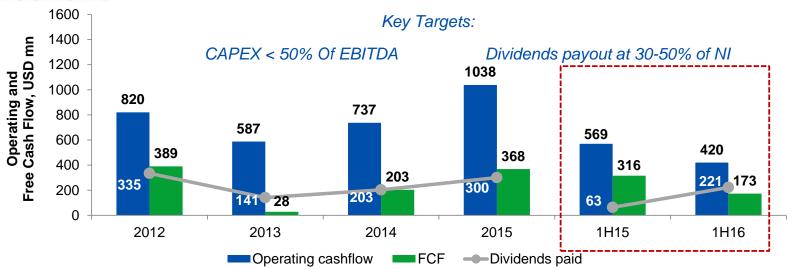


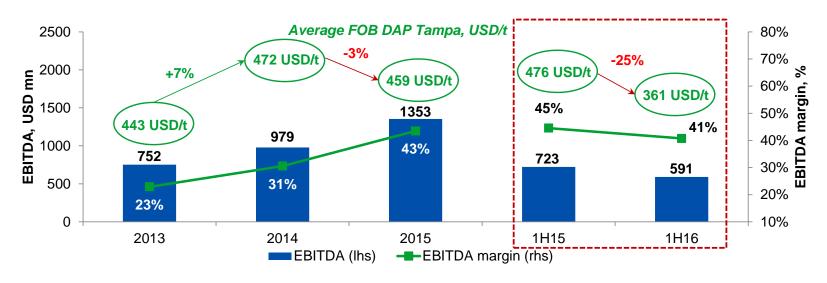
#### Repayment of principle





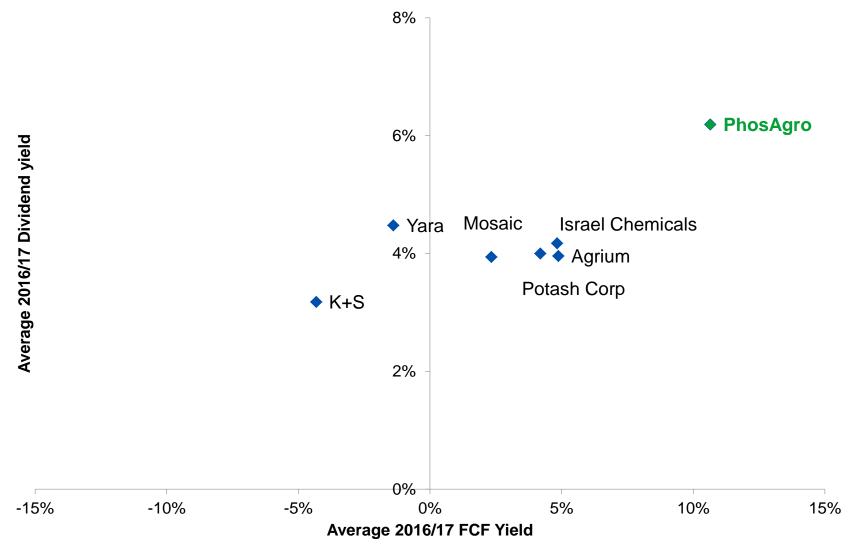
## **Growing return for shareholders**





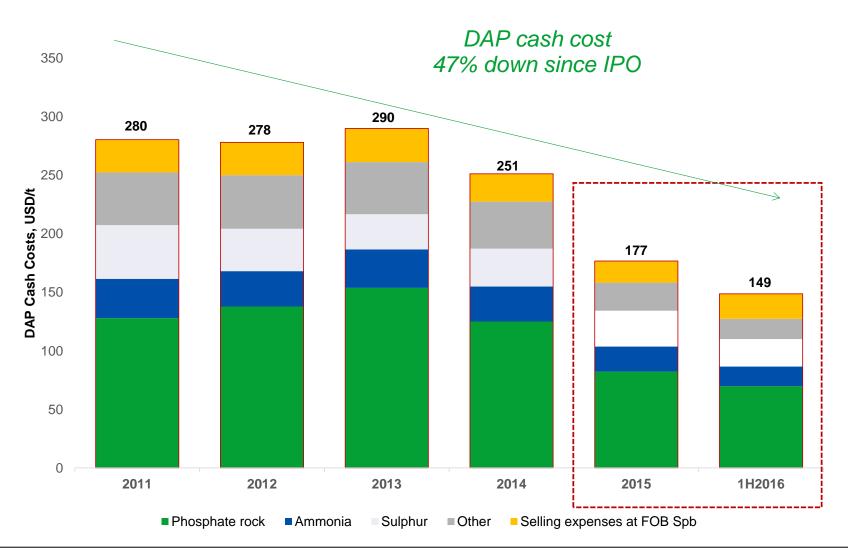


## Unique symbiosis of growing profile and shareholders return



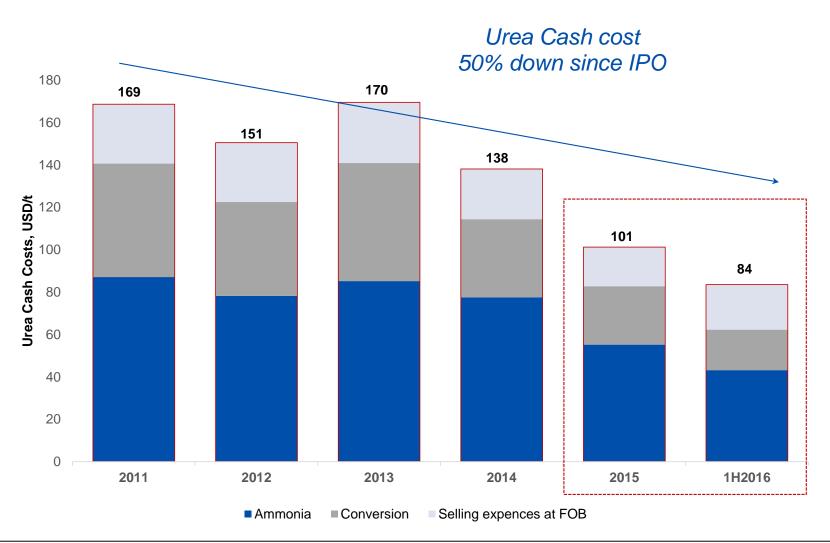


## **PhosAgro: DAP Cash Cost Dynamics over 2011-16**



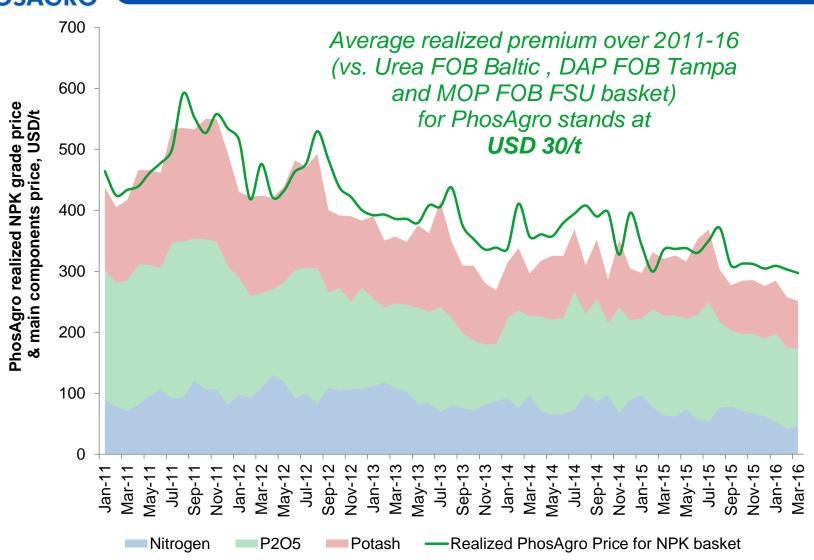


## **PhosAgro: Urea Cash Cost Dynamics over 2011-16**



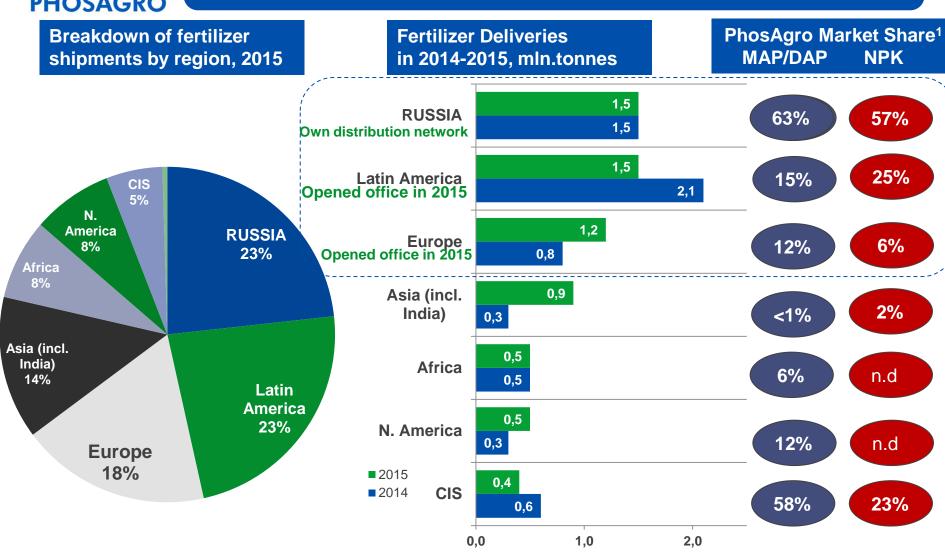


## PhosAgro: Focus on NPK production secures extra margins





## PhosAgro Trade Strategy



Source: PhosAgro estimates, CRU, IFA, GTIS

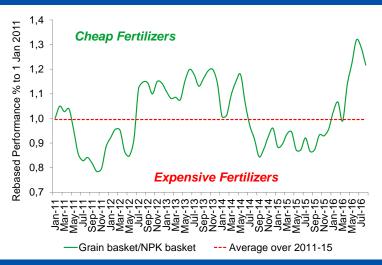
<sup>1)</sup> Market share for 2014 in the total import (excluding Russian) market



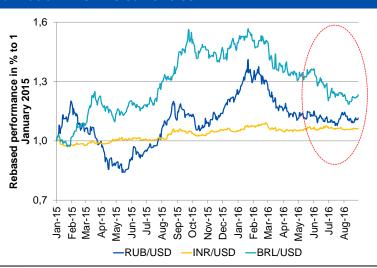


# Fertilizers affordability to drive further growth in consumption

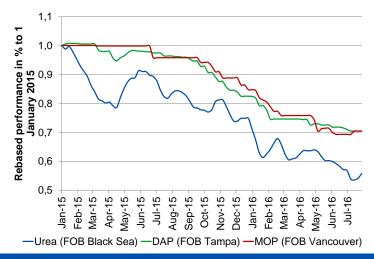
#### Fertilizers remain highly affordable for farmers



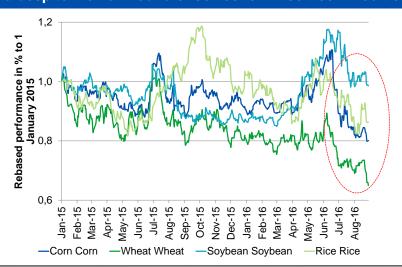
#### Stabilization in GEMs currencies...



#### In the light of downtrend in fertilizers prices...



#### and despite the new round of correction in soft commodities



Source: : Fertecon, Argus-FMB, FAO, USDA, IFA, Bloomberg

Note: (1) agricultural commodity prices are represented by a grain index calculated as follows: (wheat price\*7+ corn price \*8 rice price\*4.5+soybeans price\*2.5)/22 Prices are as of 29 August 2016



# Phosphates are better positioned among the main nutrients



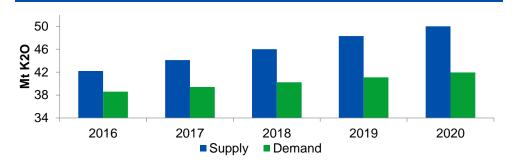
Supply: +2% p.a.

Demand: +1.7% p.a.

Supply: +2.4% p.a. Demand: +2.5% p.a.



#### **Potassium Supply/Demand Outlook**



Supply: +3.2% p.a.

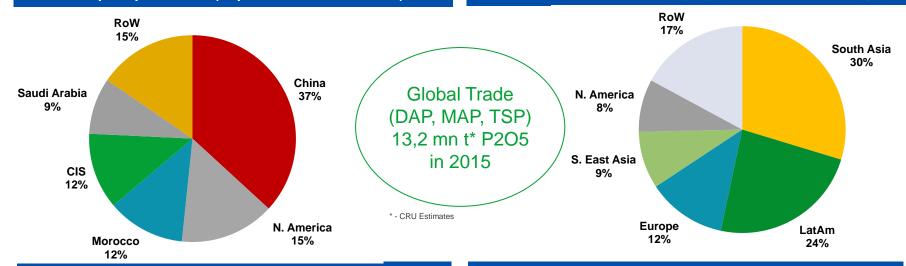
Demand: +2.1% p.a.



## DAP prices are driven by...

#### Chinese export potential... (Export market breakdown)

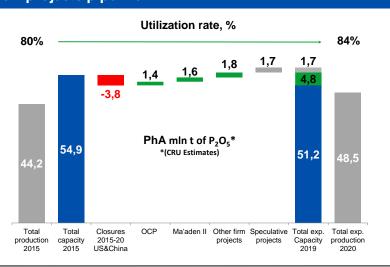
#### Demand in Latam and india... (Import market breakdown)



#### **Moroccan OCP feedstocks pricing (P205 Resource allocation)**

# Other sedimentary rock 22% ~ 5% Russia 60% Other 40%

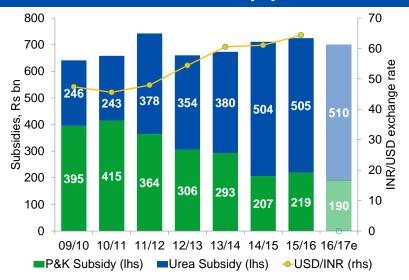
#### New projects pipeline.



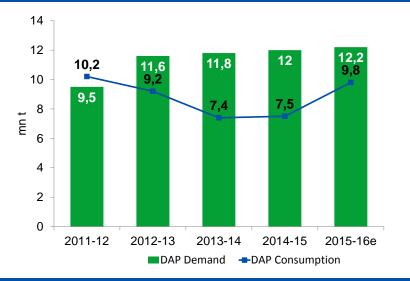


# India's subsidy policy: favouring urea leads to unbalanced fertilization

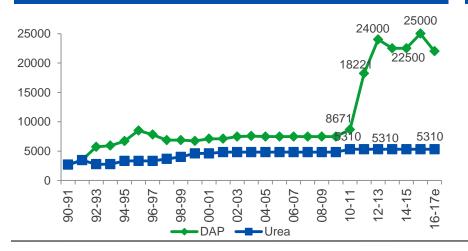
#### India introduced a new subsidy system in 2010



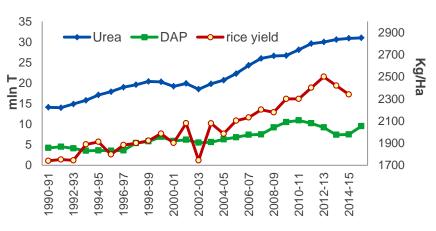
#### DAP demand and consumption in India (CRU est. for 2015-16)



#### Price Disparity, Rs/mT



#### Consumption Disparity and Rice yield dynamic, mln t



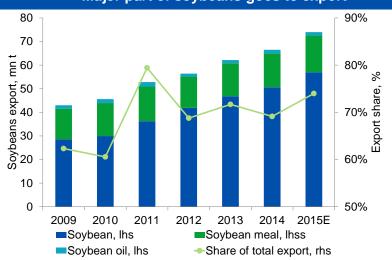


## Brazil is a top ag exporter among developing countries

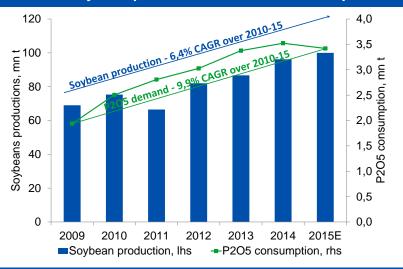
#### Soybean price is close to record highs in BRL



#### Major part of soybeans goes to export



#### **Brazil soybean production and P2O5 consumption**



#### Profitability of soybean production in Brazil





## Argentina – new point of growth in Latin America

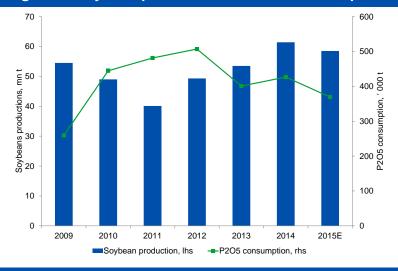
#### Soybean price at record highs in ARS due to devaluation



#### Major part of soybeans is exported



#### Argentina soybean production and P2O5 consumption

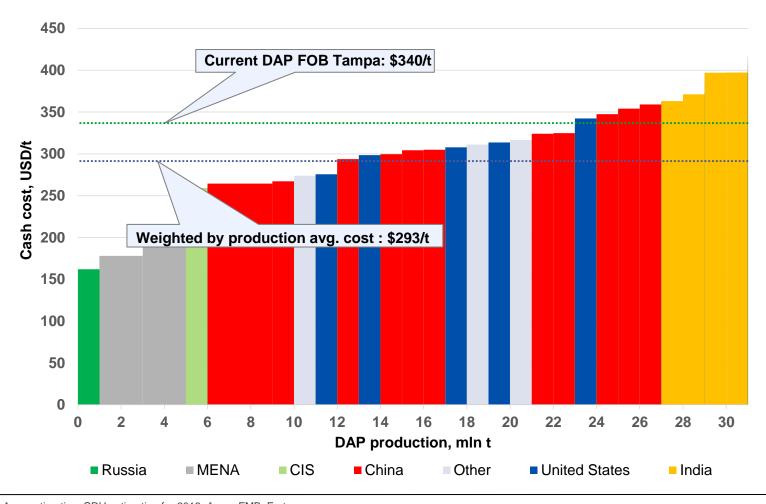


#### Profitability of soybean production in Argentina





# Avg. DAP business cash cost actual operating rates in 2016 \$US/t

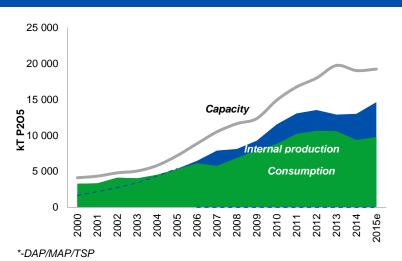




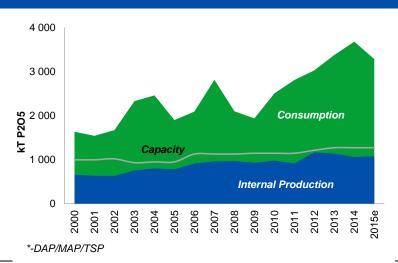


## Phosphate fertilizers production/consumption balance

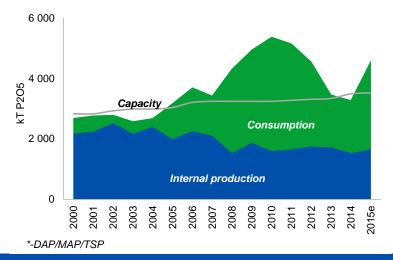
#### China



#### **Brazil**

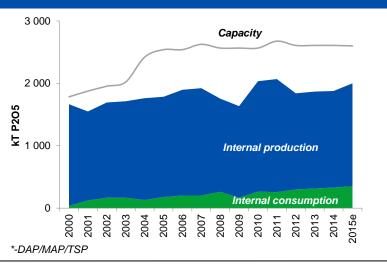


#### India



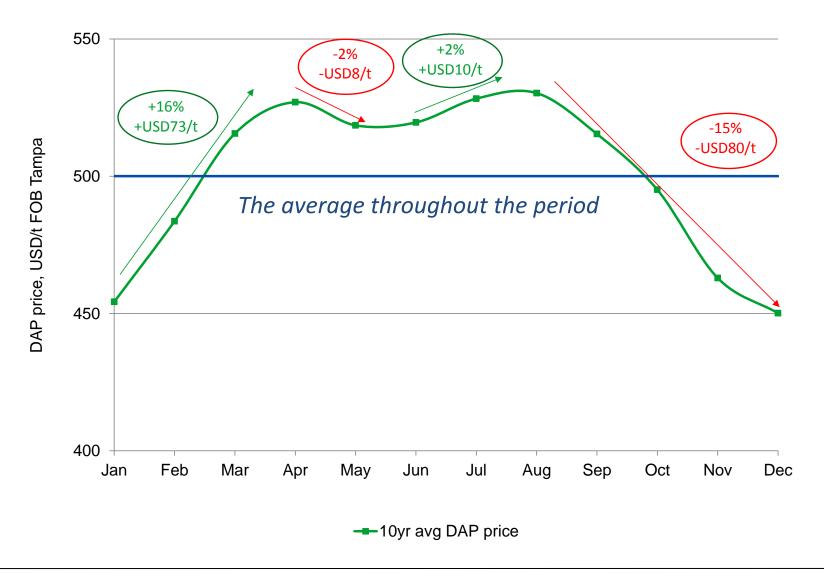
#### Russia

26



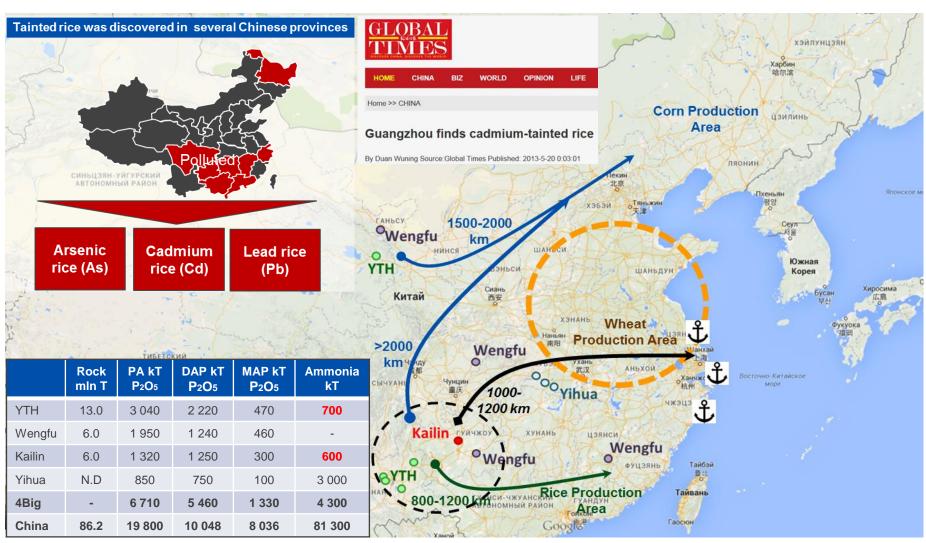


## Historical DAP price fluctuation throughout a year



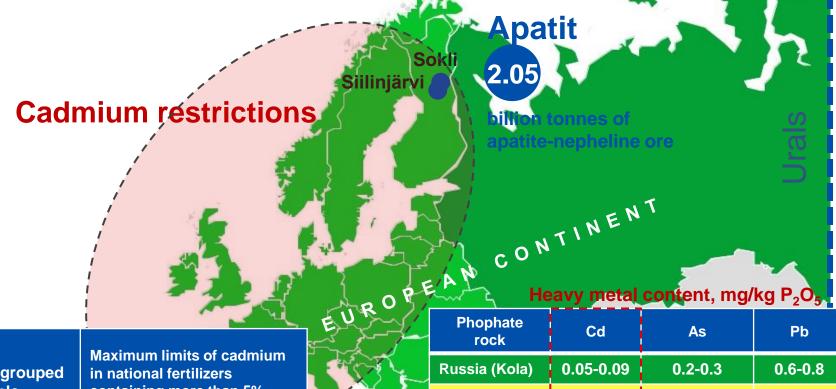


# Government is changing its focus from growth into efficiency





## Priorities: trade restrictions vs. health



European countries grouped by allowable cadmium level	Maximum limits of cadmium in national fertilizers containing more than 5% P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> , mg/kg P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>		
Strict limits	20		
Medium limits	~55		
Mild limits	90		

Phophate rock	Cd	As	Pb
Russia (Kola)	0.05-0.09	0.2-0.3	0.6-0.8
South Africa	0.2	6	35
USA	11	12	12
Middle East	9	6	4
Morocco	30	11	7
Other N.Africa	60	15	6



## Our production assets

#### Apatit

#### Resources(1)

Apatite-nepheline ore: 2,050 mt

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 283 mn t REO<sup>(2)</sup>: 7.5 mn t



#### Capacity by product

Phosphate rock: 7.5 mn t Nepheline: 1.7 mn t

#### **Highlights**

- Largest standalone global producer of high grade phosphate rock<sup>(3)</sup>
  - Standard grade P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> content of 39%
- Lowest hazardous element content among the major phosphate rock producing regions; benefits from low levels of radioactivity

#### Balakovo branch of Apatit



Capacity by product
MAP/DAP/NPS: 1.4 mn t
Feed phosphate (MCP): 270 kt

#### **Highlights**

- Leading European producer of feed phosphate MCP
- Only Russian producer of MCP

### Murmansk Kirovsk Baltic St. Petersburg Volkhov Cherepovets Moscow Balakovo **Novorossiysk** Top 15 regions of NPK Black and MAP consumption Distribution hubs Export ports Distribution hubs opened in 2014 **PhosAgro-Trans PhosAgro-Region** (Domestic distribution) (Transportation)

 Operates around 7,000 railcars, of which the majority are mineral hoppers

- Owns and operates eight distribution centres in Russia located in proximity to major agricultural regions of Russia
- Largest distributor in Russia

#### **PhosAgro-Cherepovets**



Capacity by product MAP/DAP/NPK/NPS: 3.5 mn t

Ammonia: 1,186 kt AN/AN-based: 450 kt

Urea: 980kt APP: 140 kt

AIF<sub>3</sub>: 35kt

#### **Highlights**

- Largest standalone phosphate fertilizers producer in Europe
- Largest standalone producer of sulphuric and phosphoric acids in Europe
- One of the largest standalone producers of urea, ammonia, AN/AN-based fertilizers in Russia

#### Metachem

#### Capacity by product

Sulphuric acid: 215 kt Phosphoric acid: 80 kt of P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

PKS: 100 kt

Sulphate of potash (SOP): 80 kt

Sodium tripolyphosphate (STPP): 130 kt

#### **Highlights**

- Unique SOP granulating technology in Russia
- Close proximity to St. Petersburg sea port

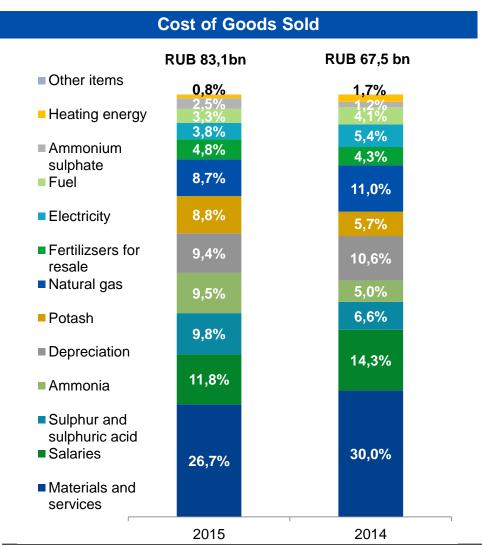
Source: PhosAgro (capacity as of December 31, 2015), CRU, European Commission

Note: (1) Measured and indicated, PhosAgro, IMC, JORC report June 2011

- (2) Rare earth oxides
- (3) Defined as phosphate rock with P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> content over 35.7%

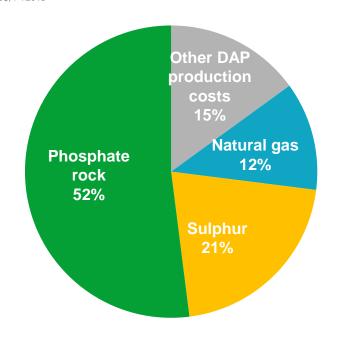


## FY15 2015 Cost of goods sold



#### **DAP** production cash cost breakdown

ExW, US\$, FY2015

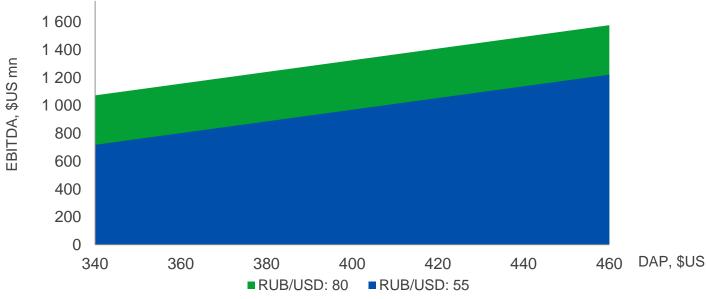


Source: PhosAgro

<sup>(1)</sup> Phosphate-based fertilizers, MCP, STPP and nitrogen fertilizers



## RUB devaluation: EBITDA sensitivity<sup>(1)</sup>

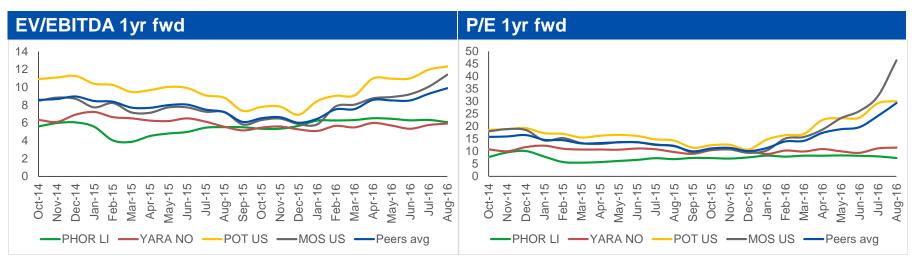


in mln USD		2016F DAP FOB Baltic price, \$/tonne						
		340	360	380	400	420	440	
	55	717	801	885	969	1,053	1,137	
	60	812	896	980	1,064	1,148	1,232	
RUB/USD	65	892	976	1,060	1,144	1,228	1,312	
exchange rate	70	960	1,044	1,128	1,212	1,296	1,380	
	75	1,020	1,104	1,188	1,272	1,356	1,440	
	80	1,072	1,156	1,240	1,324	1,408	1,492	

Source: PhosAgro 32



## Performance relative to peers



Company	Company Current Price, Mcap, \$ mln		EV/EBITDA		P/E		Dividend yield,%	
Company	USD	wcap, \$ min	2016E	2017E	2016E	2017E	2016E	2017E
PhosAgro	13,4	5 190	6,1	6,0	7,3	7,3	6,8%	7,7%
International pe	ers							
Potash Corp	16,0	13 418	12,3	10,2	30,1	22,1	2,9%	2,8%
Yara Int	35,0	9 583	5,9	6,2	11,5	11,5	4,6%	4,3%
Mosaic	27,6	9 729	11,4	9,6	46,4	26,8	4,0%	3,9%
Median			9,9	8,7	29,3	20,1	3,8%	3,7%
Discount, %			39%	31%	75%	64%		

<sup>\* -</sup> Calculated based on 50% payout ratio and FY16 and FY17 NI forecast provided by Bloomberg



Post-IPO dividends

## Dividend history

ner GDR IIS\$

Payout ratio %

**Dividends** 

Post-IPO dividends	per share, RUB	per GDR, RUB	per GDR, US\$
2011 (April-December)	57,50	19,20	0,61
2012	82,90	27,60	0,88
2013	34,75	11,60	0,35
2014	45,00	14,97	0,29
1Q2015	48,00	16,00	0,31
2Q2015	57,00	19,00	0,29
3Q2015	63,00	21,00	0,32
4Q2015	57,00	19,00	0,28
Subtotal for 2015	225,00	75,00	1,20
1Q2016	63,00	21,00	0,32
2Q2016	33,00	11,00	0,17
Post-IPO dividands	Dividande PIIR bn	Net profit attributable to	Payout ratio %

ner GDR RIIR

ner share RIIR

Post-IPO dividends Dividends RUB bn

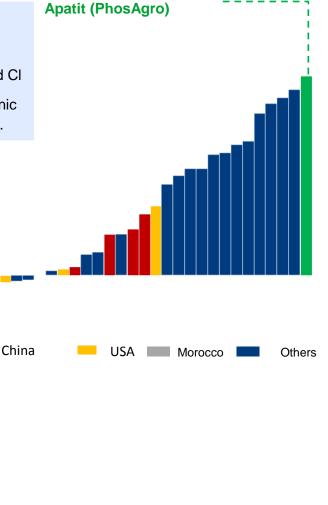
**Total paid** 

1 03t ii 0 dividends	Dividends, Rob bii	shareholders, RUB bln	r ayout ratio, 70
2011 (April-December)	7,2	14,6	49%
2012	10,4	21,3	49%
2013	4,5	7,6	59%
2014	7,8	13,6	57%
2015	29,1	36,4	80%



# Premium/discount to the most affordable Moroccan phosphate rock

- Phosphate ore affects production costs associated with impurities
- The benchmark: K10 phosphate rock, made by OCP (Morocco)
- Important characteristics included: P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> content, CaO content, MER, F and CI
- **Important characteristics not included:** product variability, content of organic matter, and the maintenance cost implications of different rock characteristics.



High grade phosphate rock



# Need for a combination of feedstocks and complexity of production process act as barriers to entry

capitalization

#### Integrated phosphate-based production model (1)







4.60 mln t (39% P2O5)







4.20 mln t



1.70 mln t



800 mln m<sup>3</sup>



0.73 mln t







#### Replacement cost

		Ma'aden
_		



US\$ 4.6 bln(2)

			1110	JOHORO		
Key products	ı	DAP	MAP, DAP, NPK, NPS Urea, AN			
Production facilities	Capacity, mln t p.a.	CAPEX, mln \$US	Capacity, mln t p.a.	Replacement cost, mln \$US		
Mining and beneficiation	5.0	1,330	7.8	2,697		
Sulphuric acid	4.7	620	4.8	642		
Phosphoric acid	1.5	523	1.9	740		
Ammonia	1.09	951	1.15	1,000		
Phosphate fertilizer	2.9	486	4.3	716		
Nitrogen fertilizer	-	-	1.4	684		
Infrastructure and other		~ 2,000		~ 4,000		
Total		~ US\$ 6 bln		~ US\$ 10 bln		
Current				116¢ 4 6 bln(2)		

Ma'aden – total est. CAPEX<sup>(3)</sup>: US\$ 6 bln Construction period: 6 years +

Over US\$ 2,000/tonne

Source: PhosAgro, Maaden, Fertecon, Integer, Reuter Note: (1) Based on PhosAgro's consumption ratios

- (2) Bloomberg, as of April 2014
- (3) CAPEX for the Phosphate Project

