



**PHOSAGRO**

**Presentation  
for 1-on-1 meetings  
*December, 2016***



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## World class integrated phosphate producer

- #1 global producer of high-grade phosphate rock
- #3 global DAP/MAP producer<sup>(1)</sup>
- Overall fertilizer capacity of 7.1 mln t

## Large high quality apatite-nepheline resources

- 2.05 bln t of ore resources<sup>(2)</sup> (over 75 years of production)
- Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> resource of 283 mln t
- Substantial resources of rare earth oxides (41% of Russian resources<sup>(3)</sup>)

## Self-sufficiency in key feedstocks provides for low costs

- 100% self-sufficient in phosphate rock
- 72%-90% self-sufficient in ammonia<sup>(4)</sup>
- More than 40% self-sufficiency in electricity

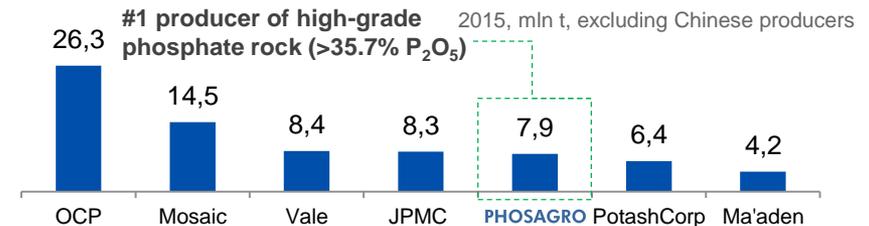
## Flexible production and sales

- Flexible production lines
- Phosphate fertilizer capacities of 5.1 mln t, 2.2 mln t fully flexible into NPK production
- Leader in Russian fertilizer market growing twice faster than the world consumption
- Net back driven sales model with a global presence

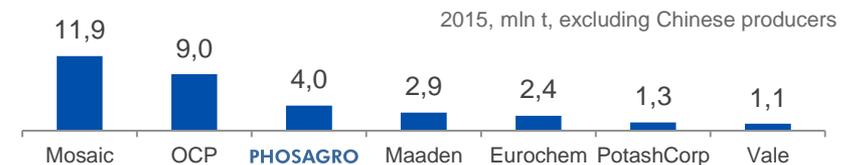
## Strong financial performance

- EBITDA of \$862 mln in 9mo16
- Net profit \$710 mln in 9mo16
- Net debt/EBITDA as of 30Sep16: 1.2X

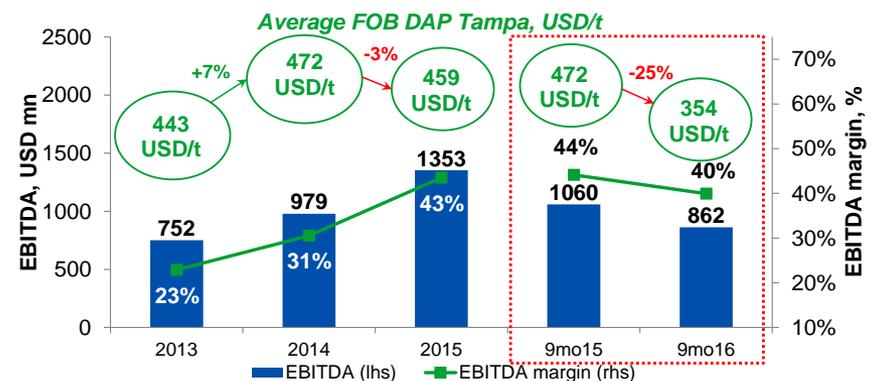
## Leading global phosphate rock producers (by production)



## Leading global DAP/MAP producers (by capacity)



## EBITDA and EBITDA margin dynamic vs DAP price



Note: (1) Excluding Chinese producers  
 (2) PhosAgro, IMC as of June 2011  
 (3) Russian Academy of Science

(4) self-sufficiency depends on the composition of the products produced by PhosAgro  
 Source: IFA, CRU, companies data, PhosAgro

Source: Argus-FMB, CRU, IFA, companies' data, PhosAgro

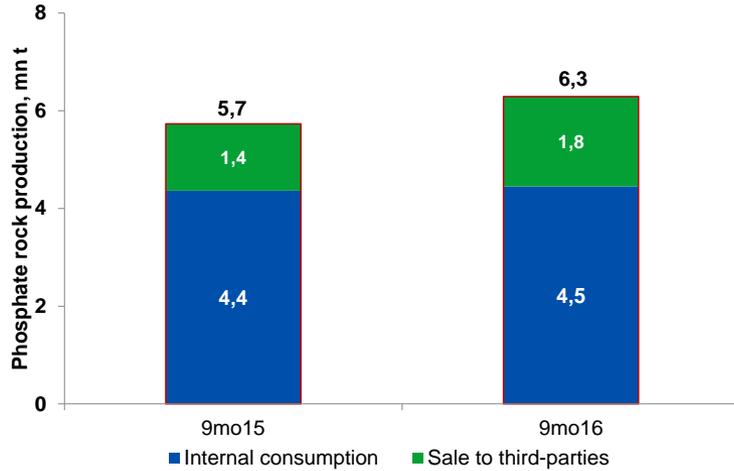


*PhosAgro -  
Growing production profile &  
return for shareholders*

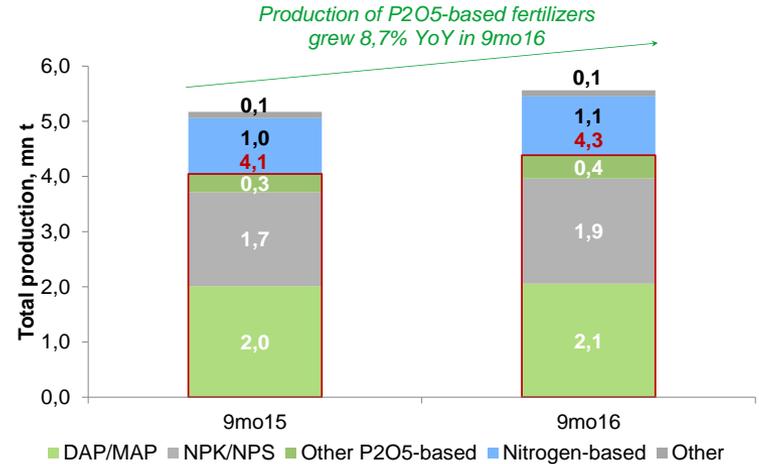


# Focus on Production growth and Domestic market

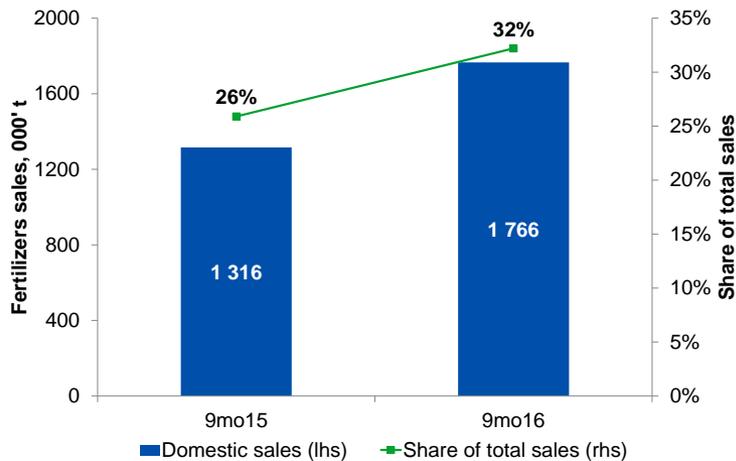
## 9mo16 Phosphate Rock Production and Sale



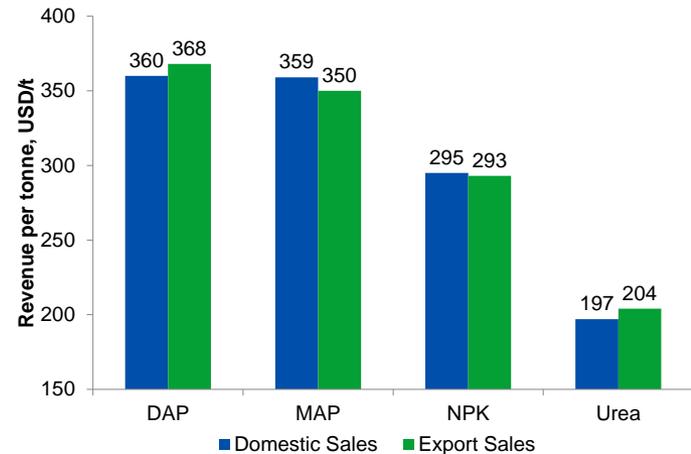
## 9mo16 Fertilizers Production Breakdown



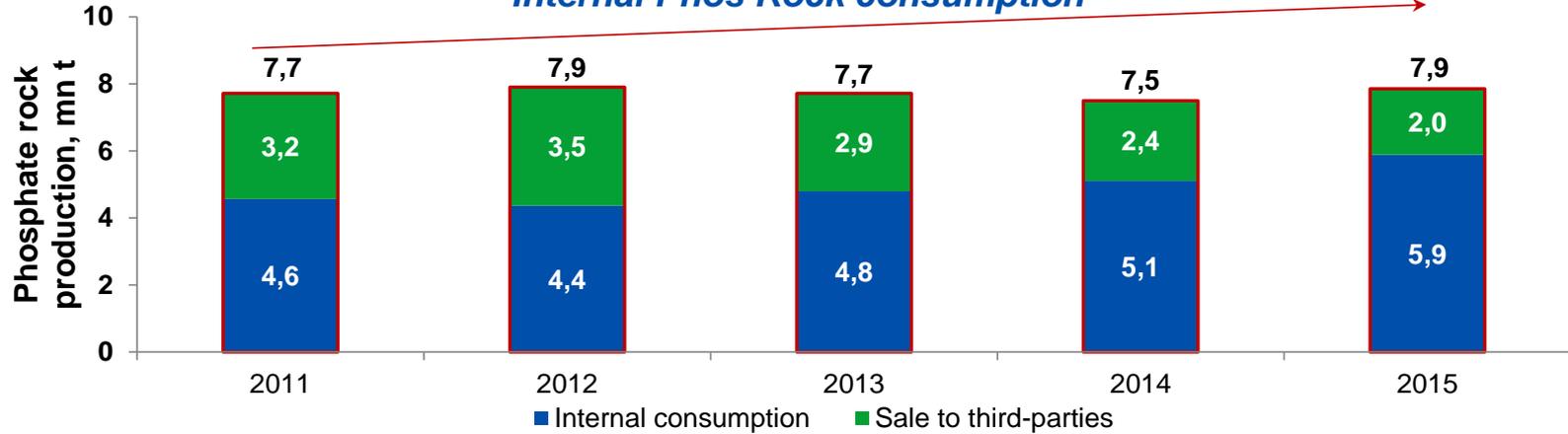
## Domestic sales in 9mo16 grew 34% YoY



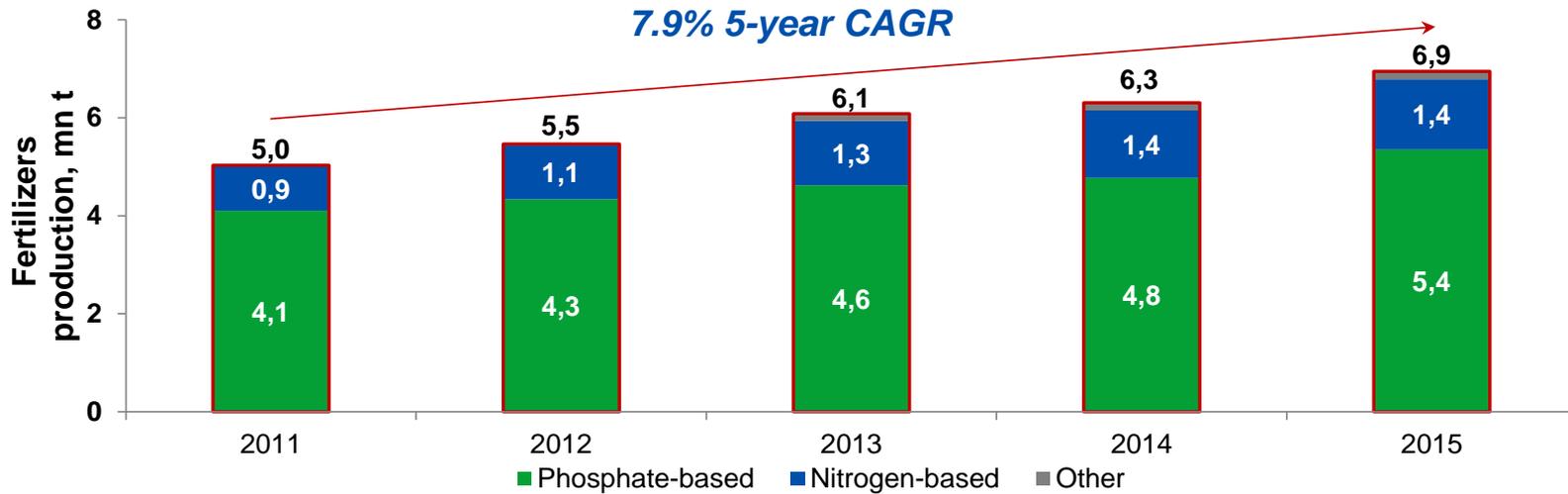
## Average realized price for domestic and export sales 9mo16



**6.6% 5-year CAGR**  
**Internal Phos Rock consumption**



**7.9% 5-year CAGR**

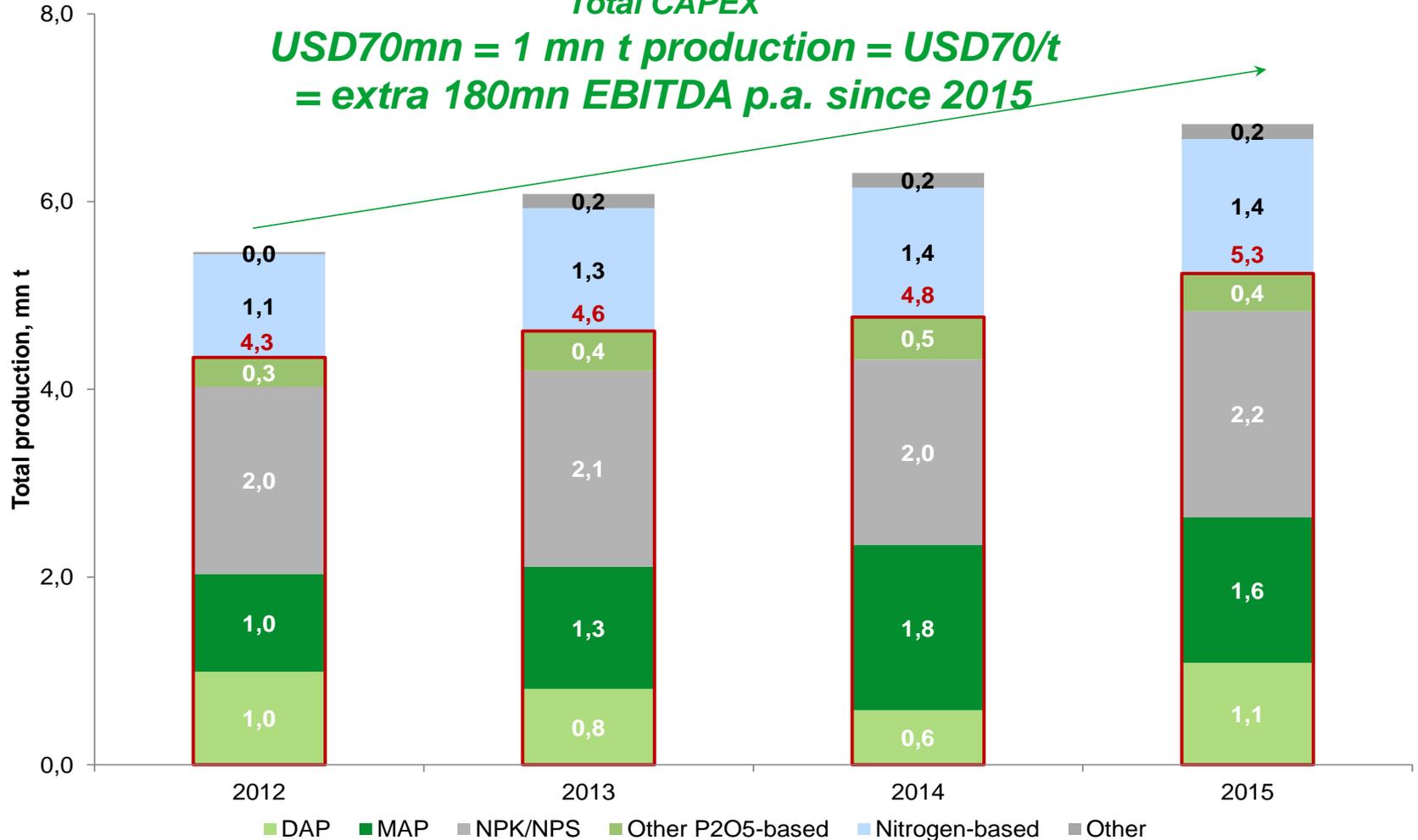


# Strategy for fertilizer volume growth

*Production of P2O5-based Fertilizers up 23% or 1mn t since 2012 thanks to modernization and debottlenecking*

*Total CAPEX*

*USD70mn = 1 mn t production = USD70/t  
= extra 180mn EBITDA p.a. since 2015*



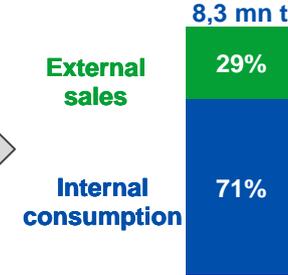
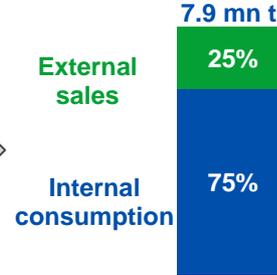
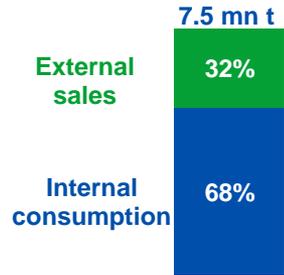
# Strategy for fertilizer volume growth

Where we have been in 2014

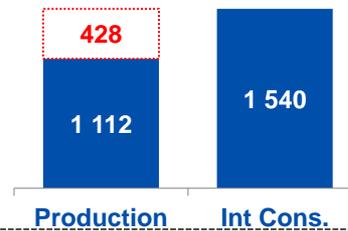
Where we are NOW

Where we are headed after 2017

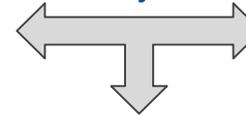
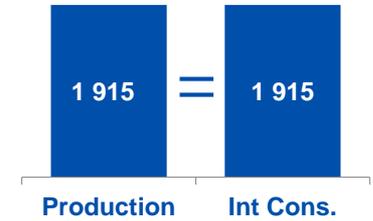
Phosphate rock



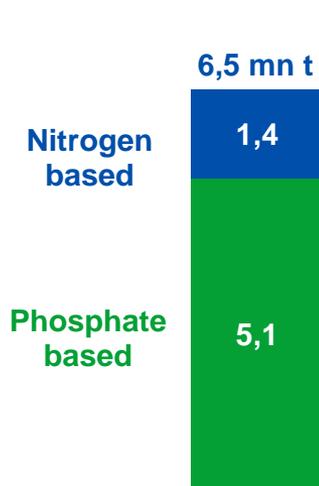
Ammonia, kt



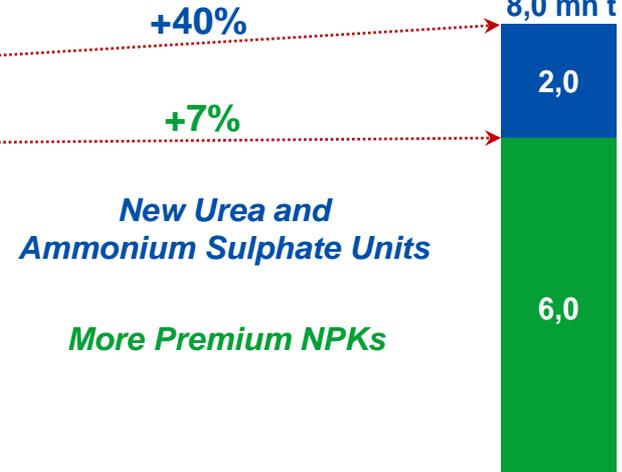
*New Ammonia Project*

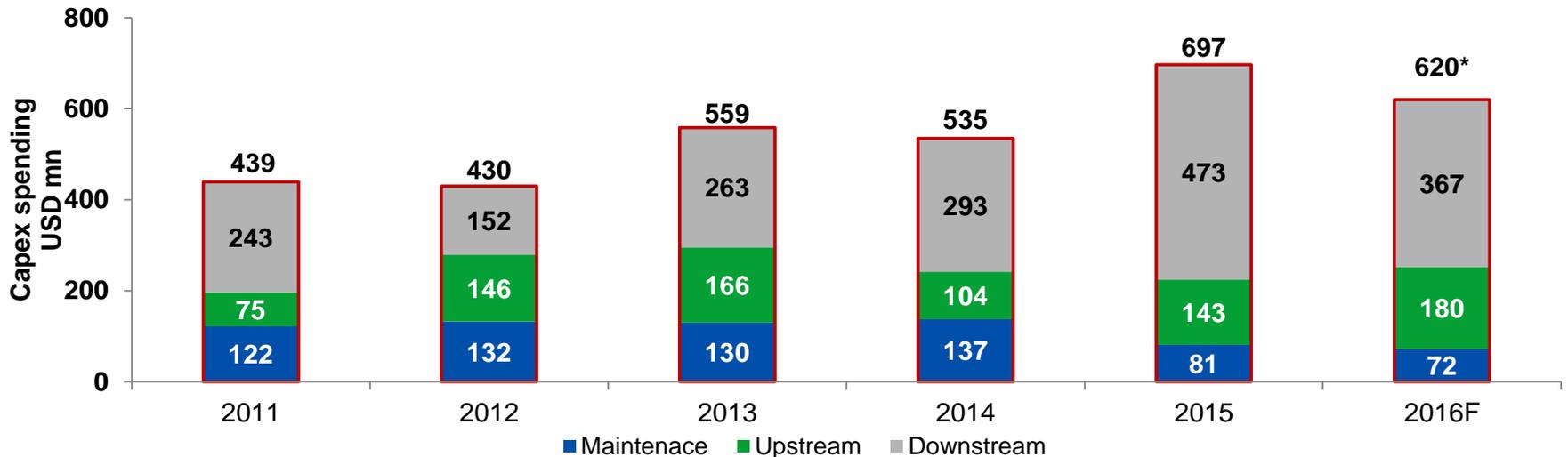



Fertilizers capacity, mn t



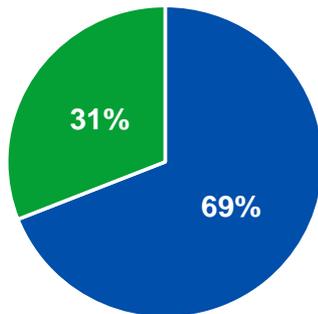
*Debottlenecking pushed production up 12% YoY*





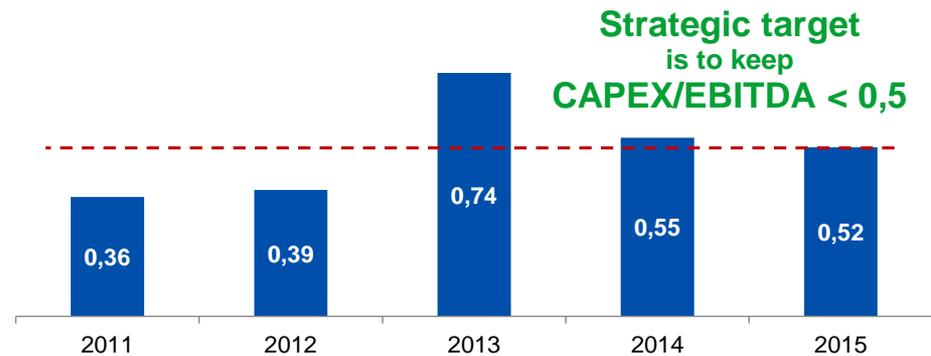
\* Based on forecasted RUB67,5/USD exchange rate for 2016

**CAPEX 2016**  
Currency breakdown

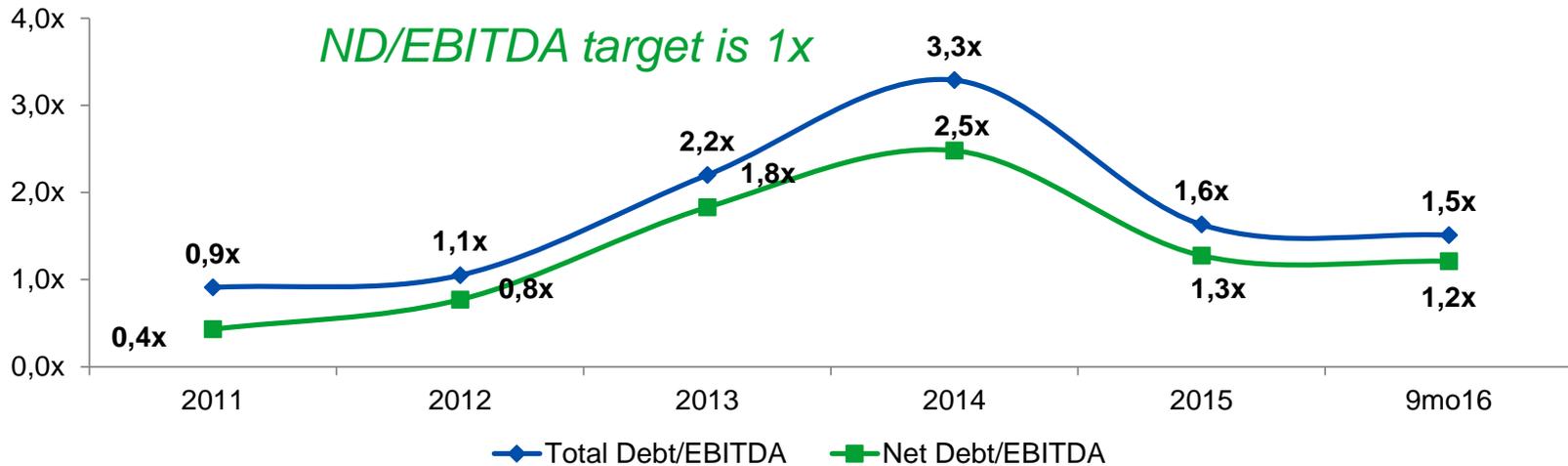


■ CAPEX in RUB ■ CAPEX in foreign currency

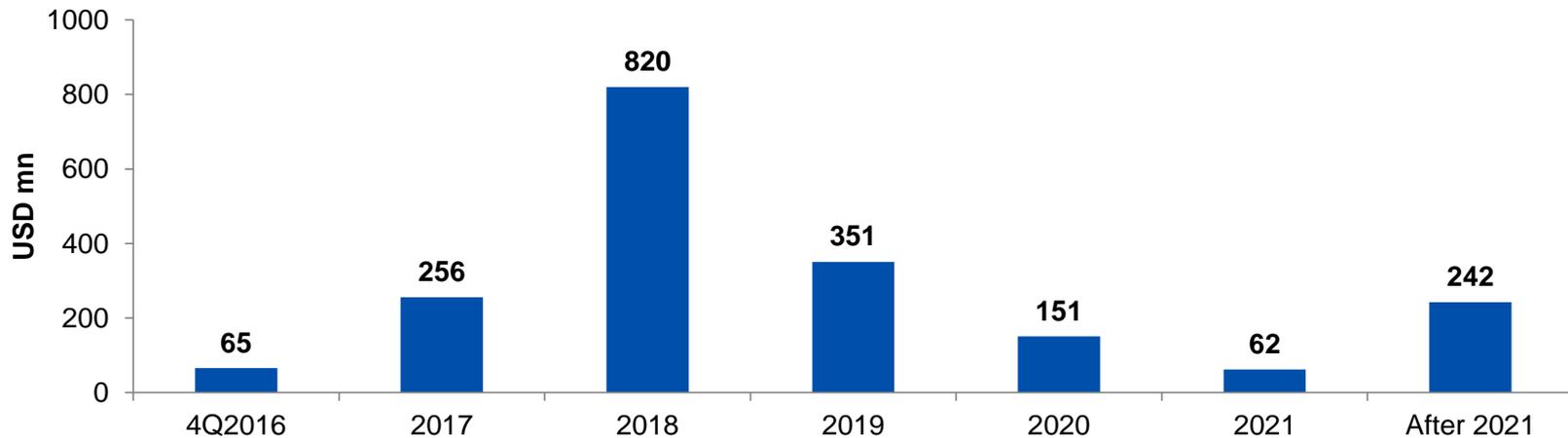
**CAPEX/EBITDA ratio**



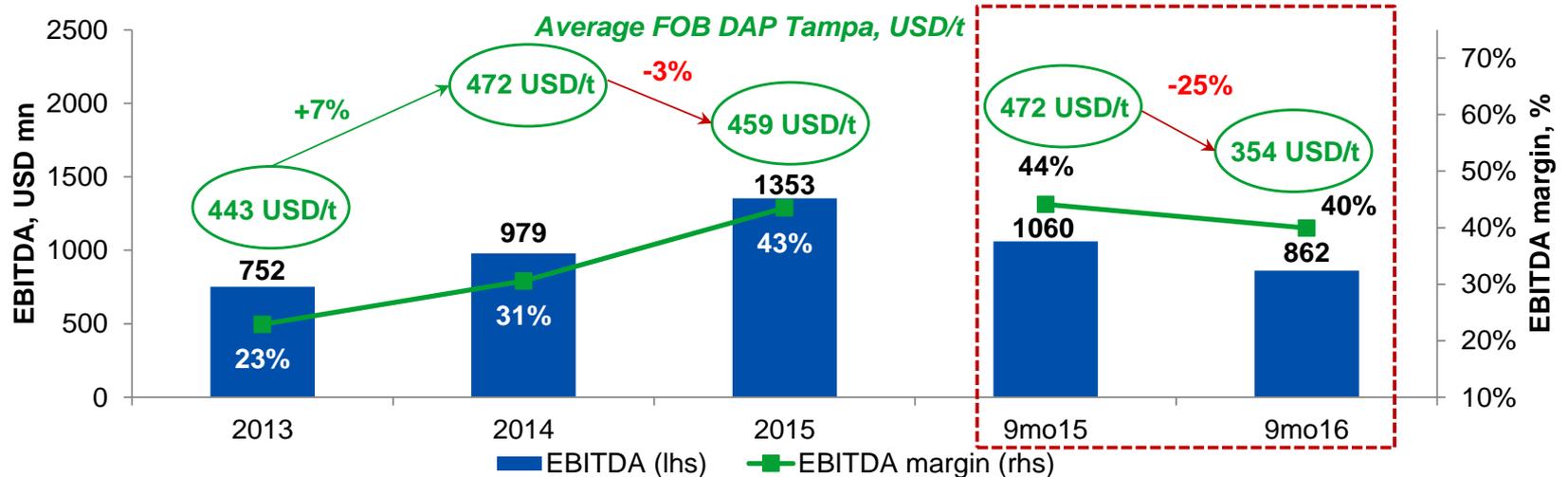
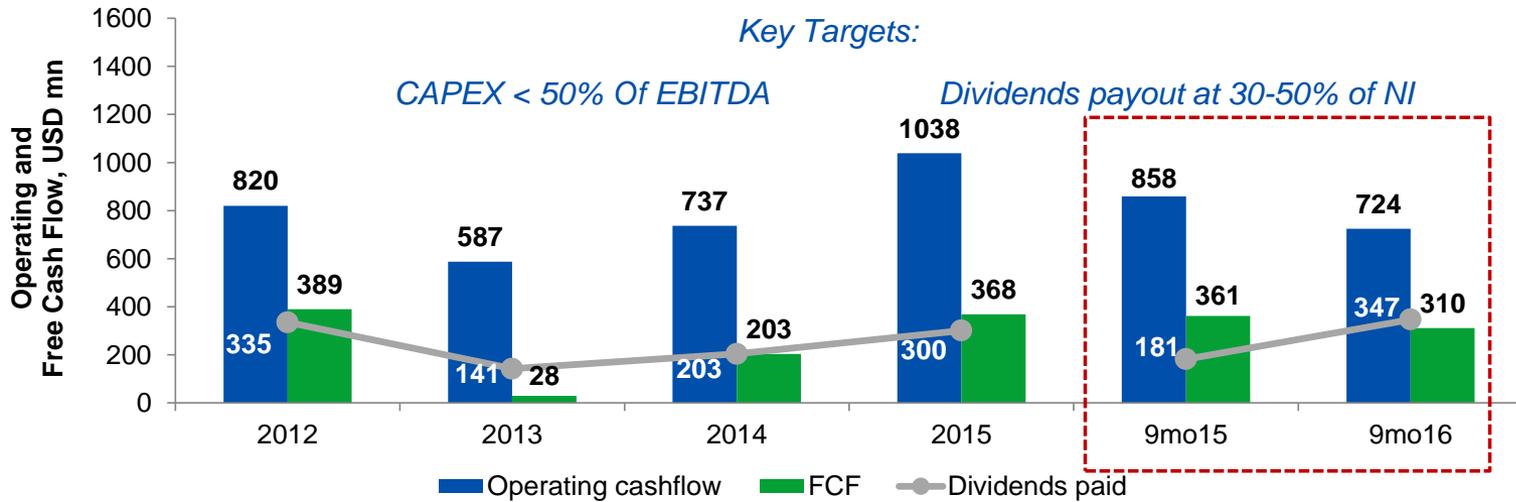
### Total Debt and Net Debt/ EBITDA dynamics



### Repayment of principle

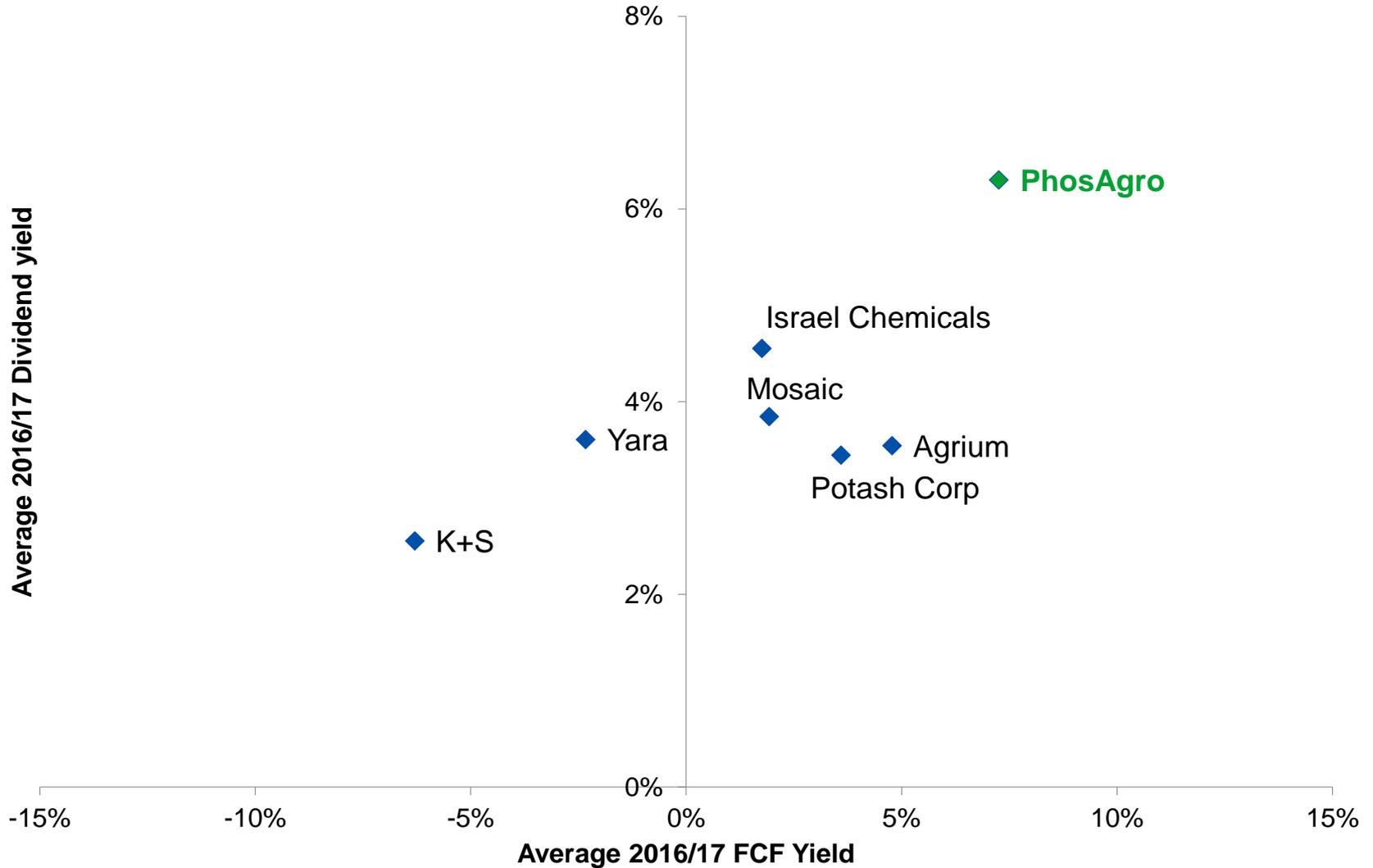


# Growing return for shareholders



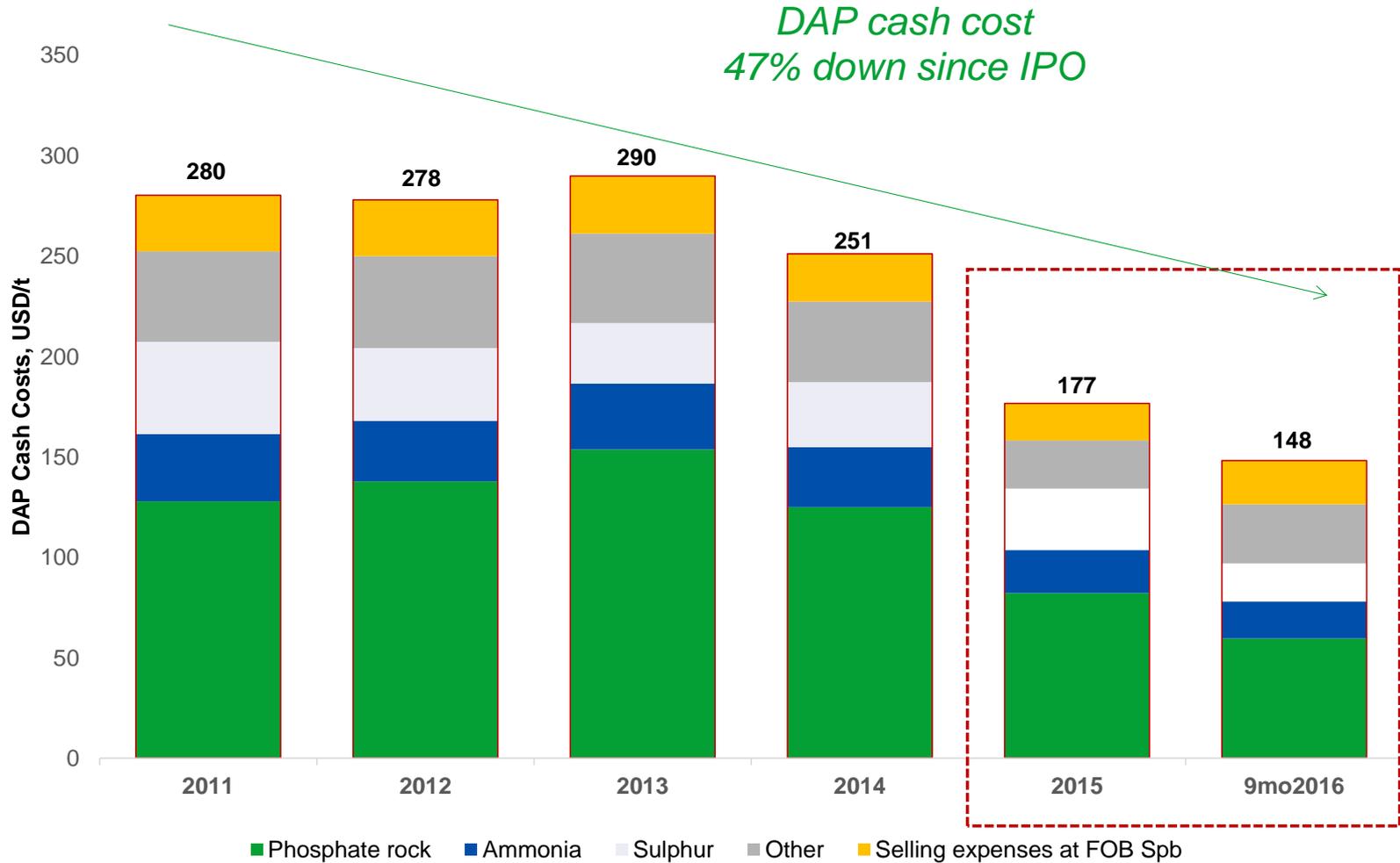


## Unique symbiosis of growing profile and shareholders return

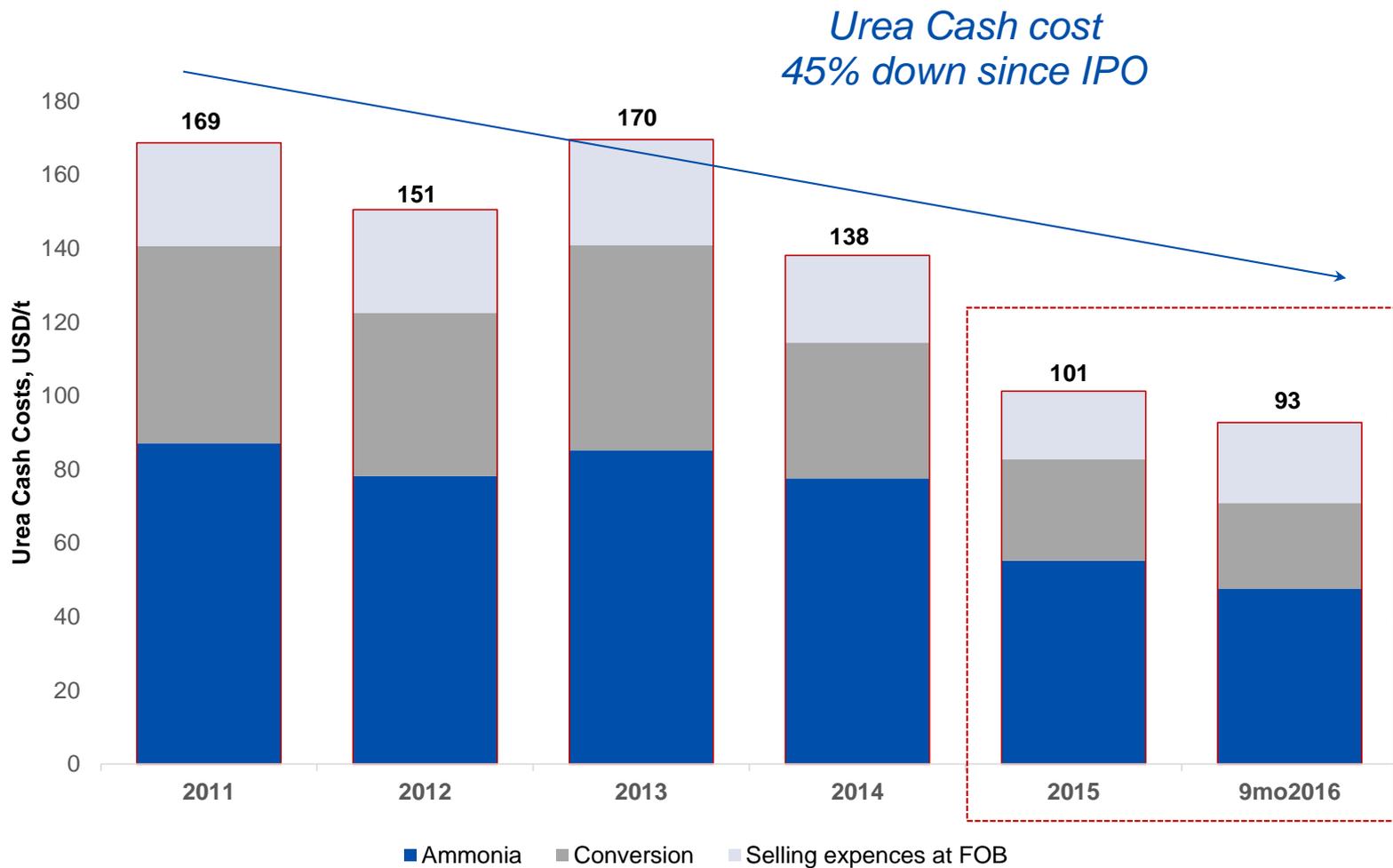


Source: Bloomberg (as of 21 November, 2016), PhosAgro analysis

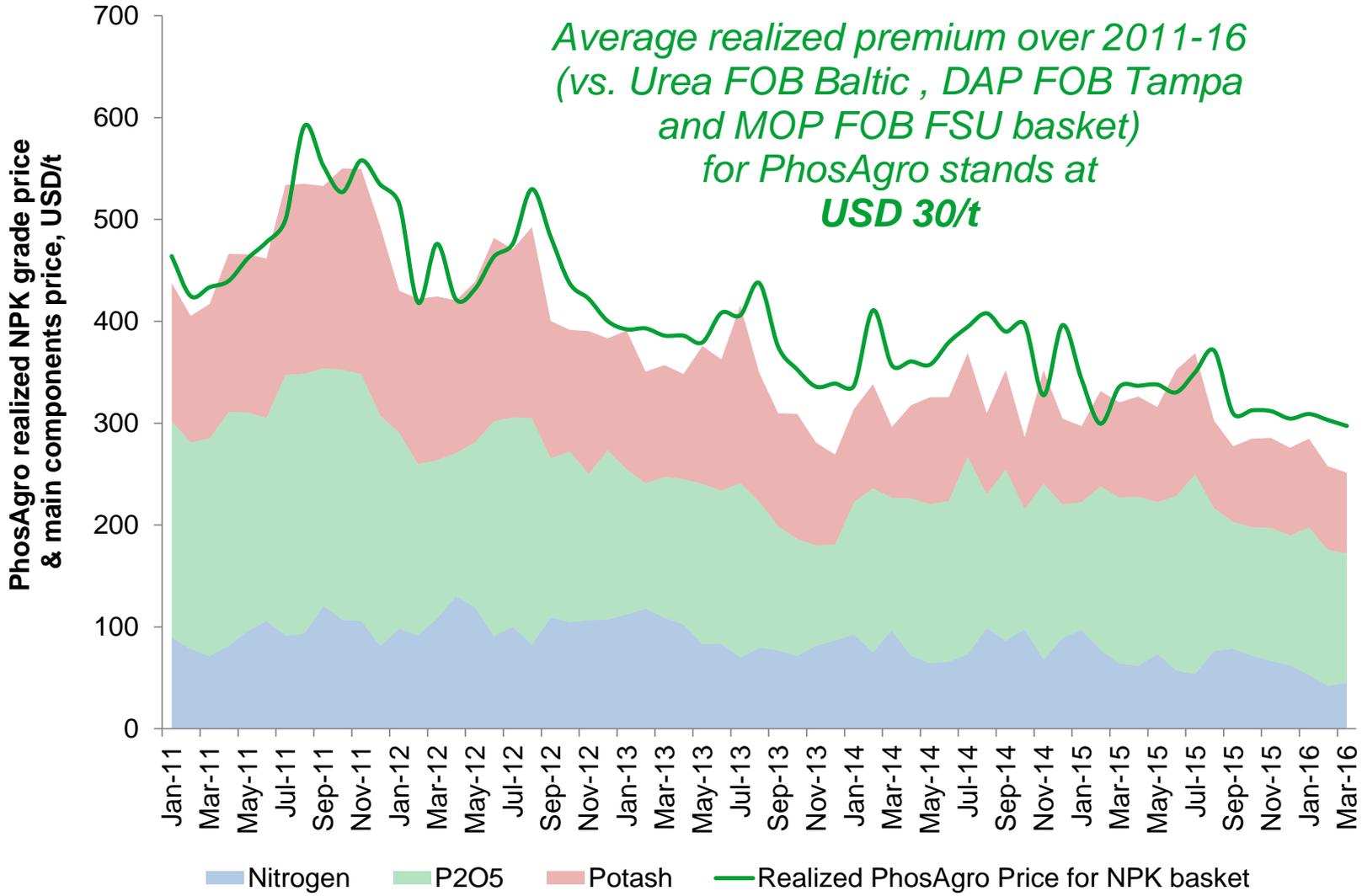
# PhosAgro: DAP Cash Cost Dynamics over 2011-16



# PhosAgro: Urea Cash Cost Dynamics over 2011-16

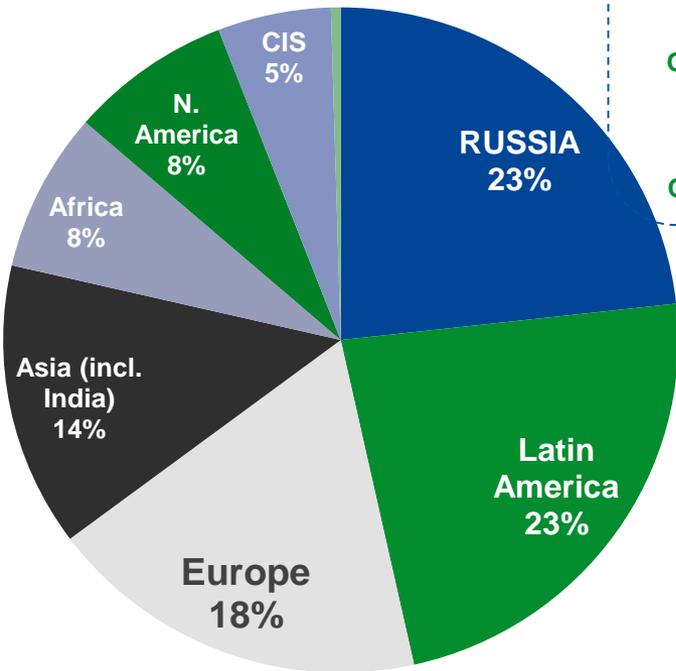


# PhosAgro: Focus on NPK production secures extra margins

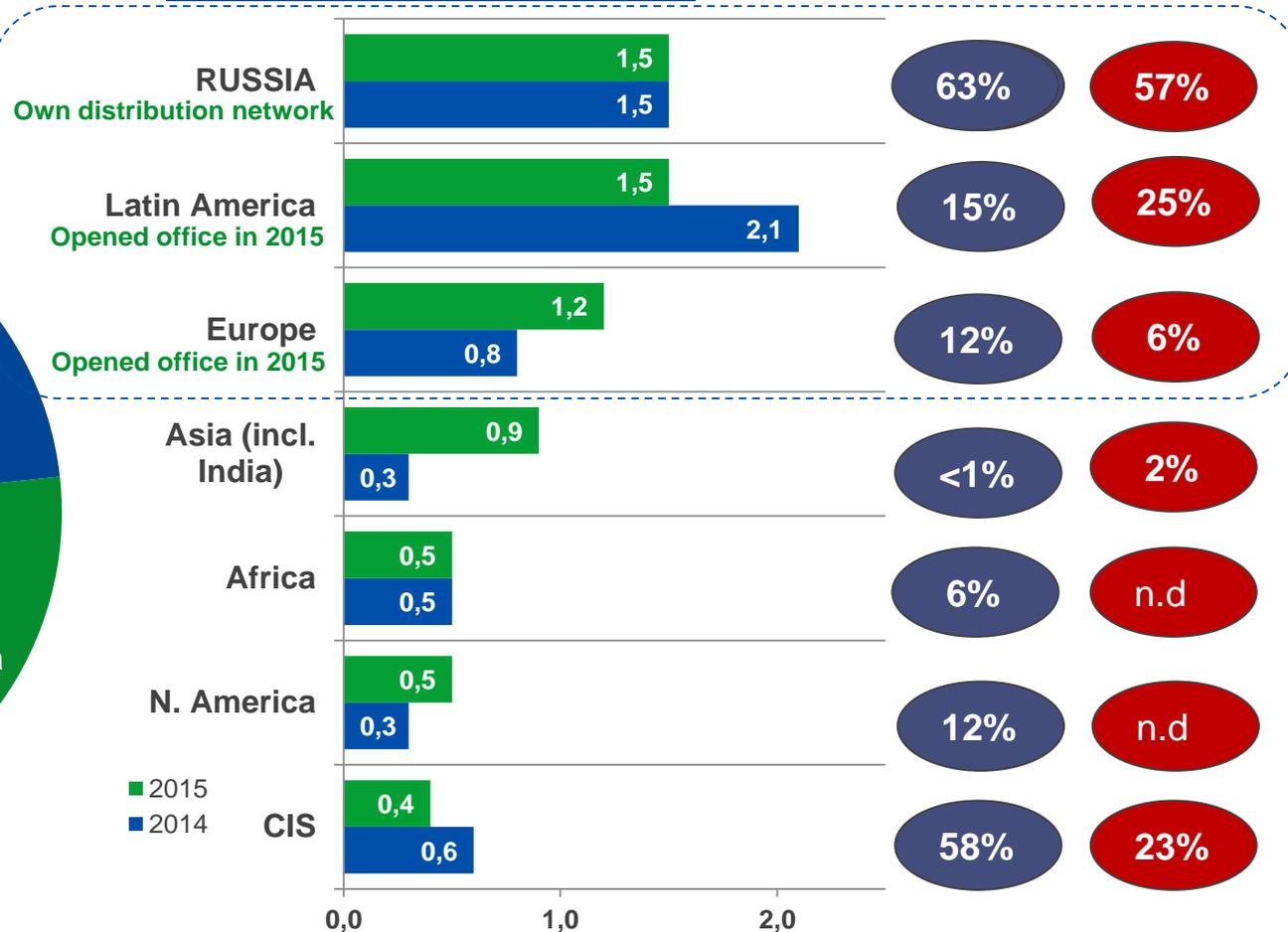


Source: Argus-FMB, Fertecon, PhosAgro

## Breakdown of fertilizer shipments by region, 2015

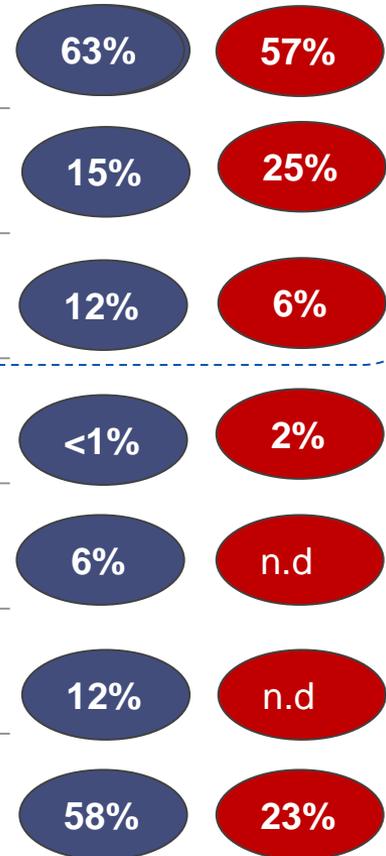


## Fertilizer Deliveries in 2014-2015, mln.tonnes



## PhosAgro Market Share<sup>1</sup>

MAP/DAP      NPK



Source: PhosAgro estimates, CRU, IFA, GTIS

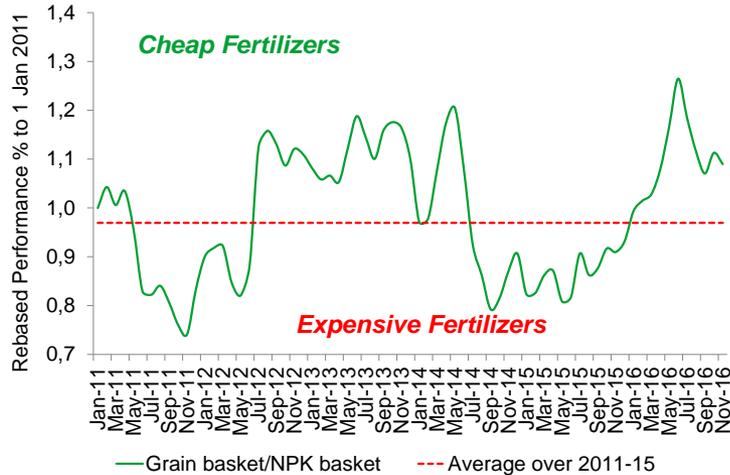
1) Market share for 2014 in the total import (excluding Russian) market



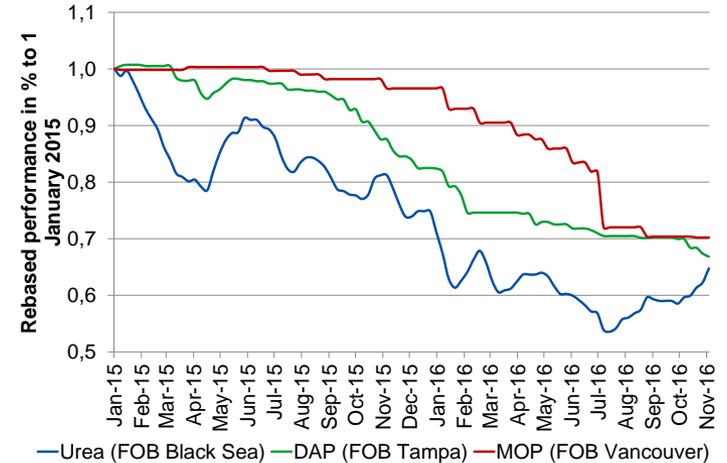
*PhosAgro  
and  
the global fertilizer industry*



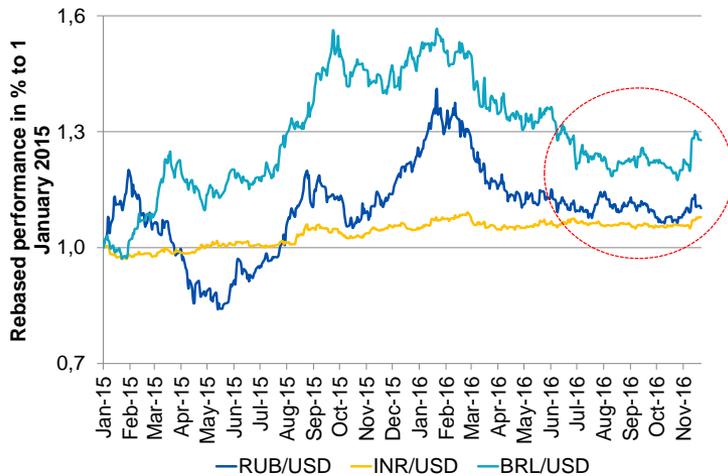
## Fertilizers remain affordable for farmers



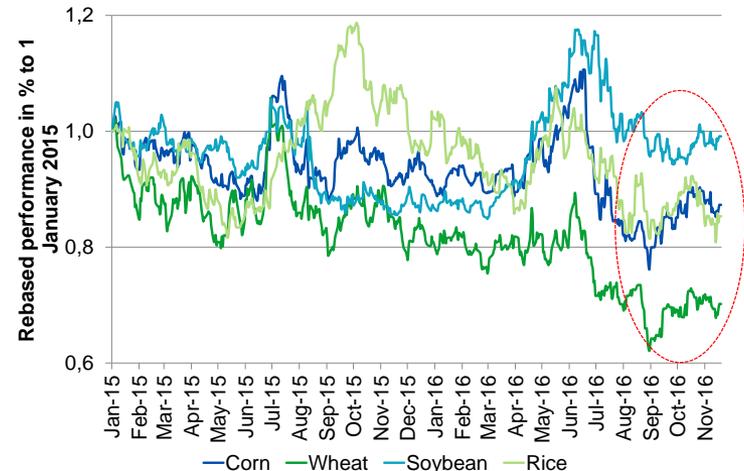
## In the light of downtrend in fertilizers prices...



## Stabilization in GEMs currencies...



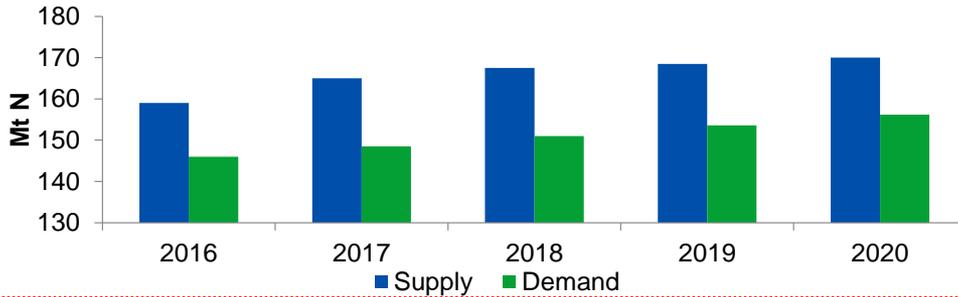
## and despite the new round of correction in soft commodities



Source: : Fertecon, Argus-FMB, FAO, USDA, IFA, Bloomberg

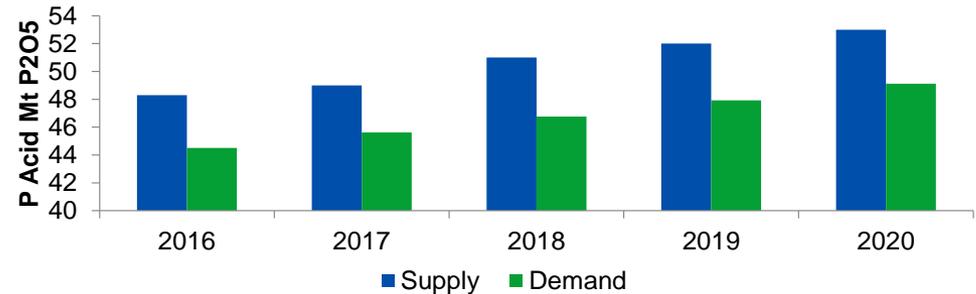
Note: (1) agricultural commodity prices are represented by a grain index calculated as follows: (wheat price\*7+ corn price \* 8 rice price\*4.5+soybeans price\*2.5)/22  
Prices are as of 21 November 2016

## Nitrogen Supply/Demand Outlook



Supply: +2% p.a.  
Demand: +1.7% p.a.

## Phosphates Supply/Demand Outlook



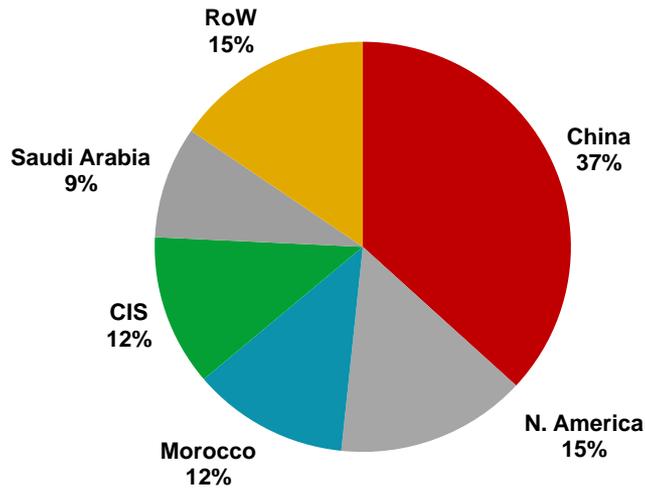
Supply: +2.4% p.a.  
Demand: +2.5% p.a.

## Potassium Supply/Demand Outlook



Supply: +3.2% p.a.  
Demand: +2.1% p.a.

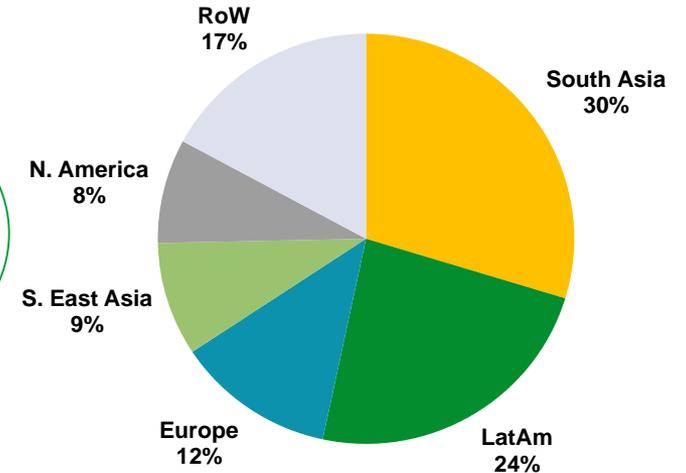
## Chinese export potential... (Export market breakdown)



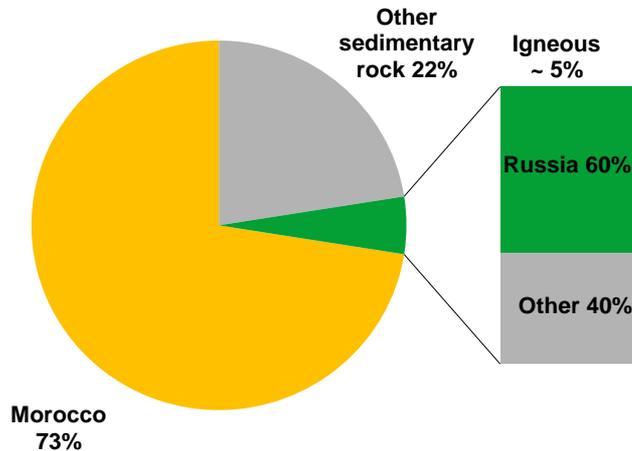
## Demand in Latam and India... (Import market breakdown)

Global Trade  
(DAP, MAP, TSP)  
13,2 mn t\* P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
in 2015

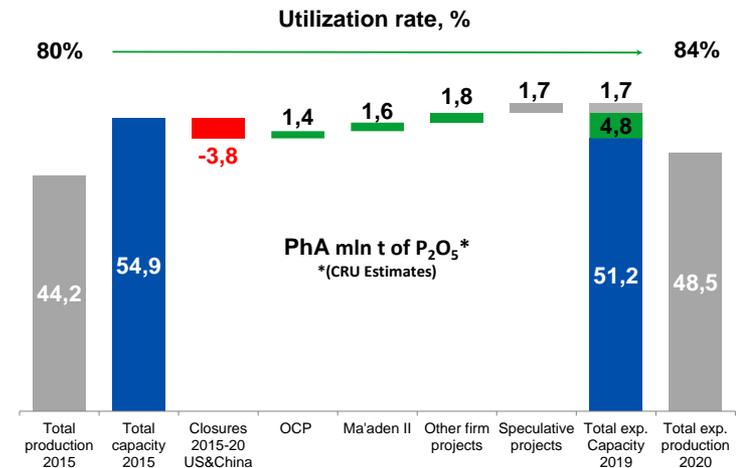
\* - CRU Estimates



## Moroccan OCP feedstocks pricing (P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> Resource allocation)

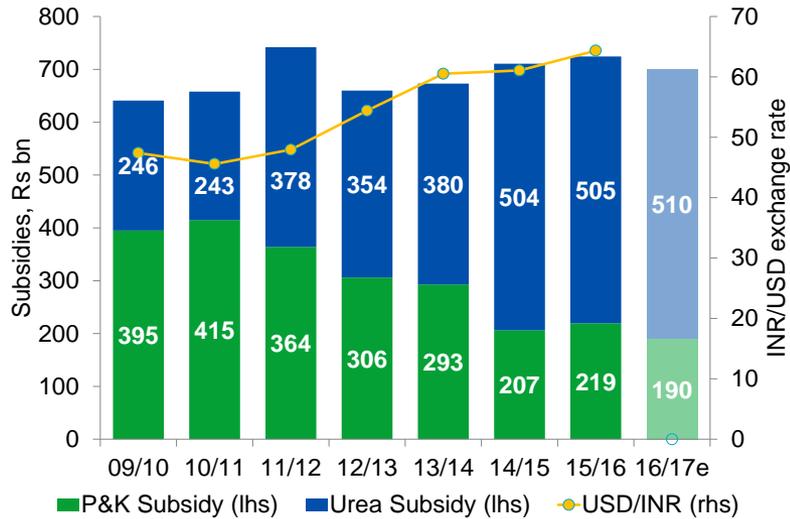


## New projects pipeline.

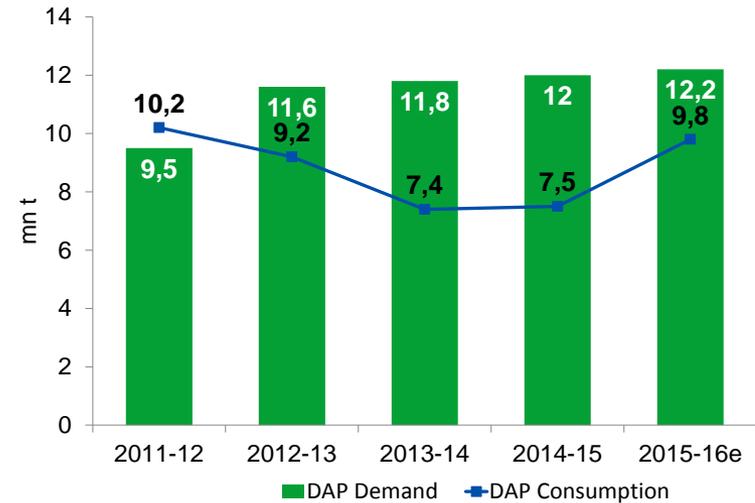


# India's subsidy policy: favouring urea leads to unbalanced fertilization

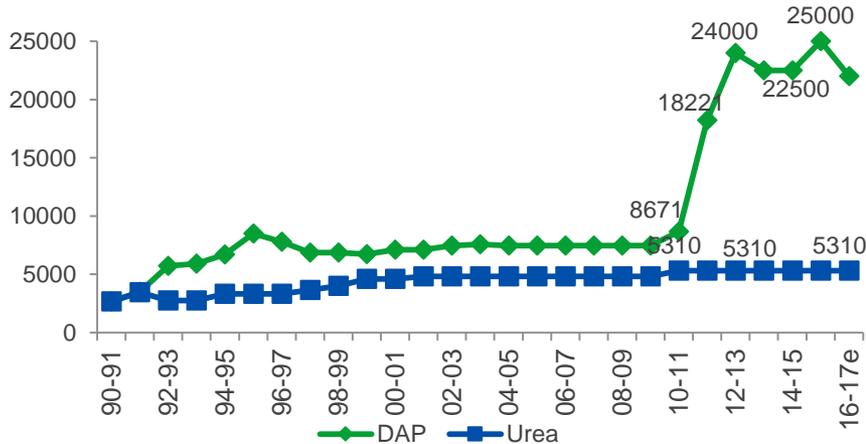
India introduced a new subsidy system in 2010



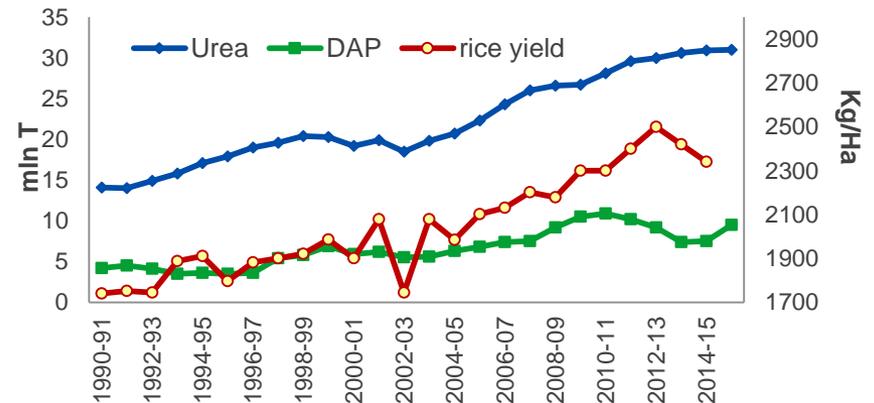
DAP demand and consumption in India (CRU est. for 2015-16)



Price Disparity, Rs/mT

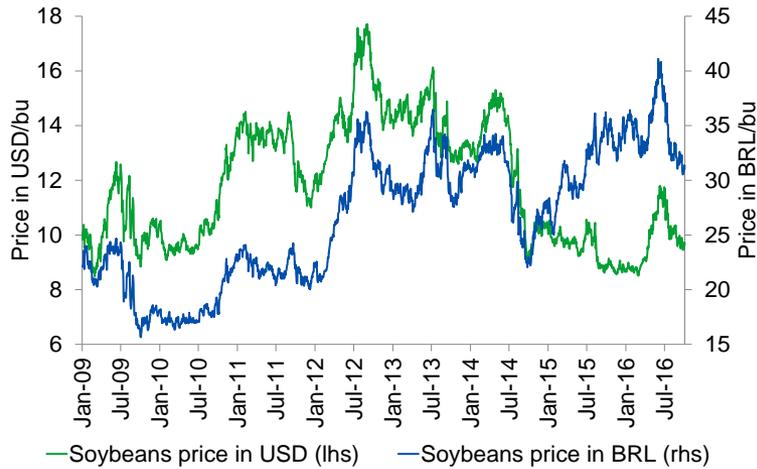


Consumption Disparity and Rice yield dynamic, mln T

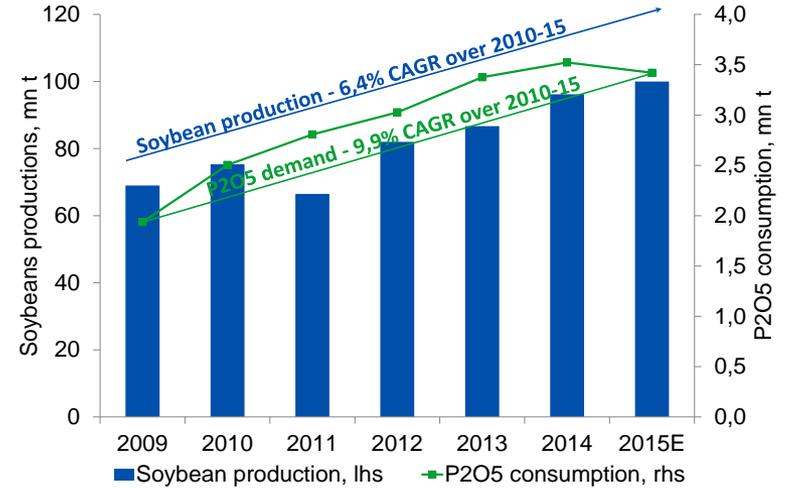


# Brazil is a top ag exporter among developing countries

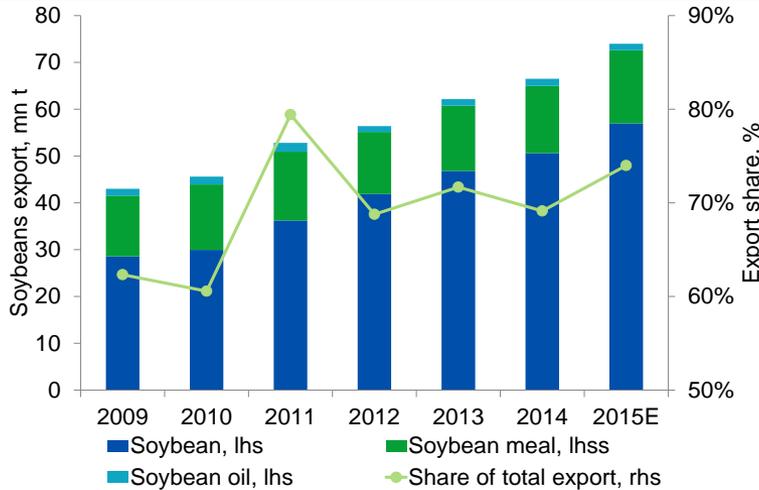
### Soybean price is purely attractive in BRL



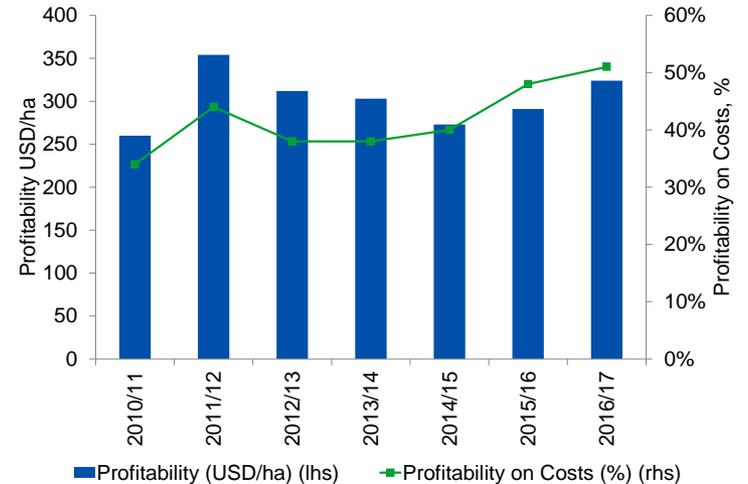
### Brazil soybean production and P2O5 consumption



### Major part of soybeans goes to export

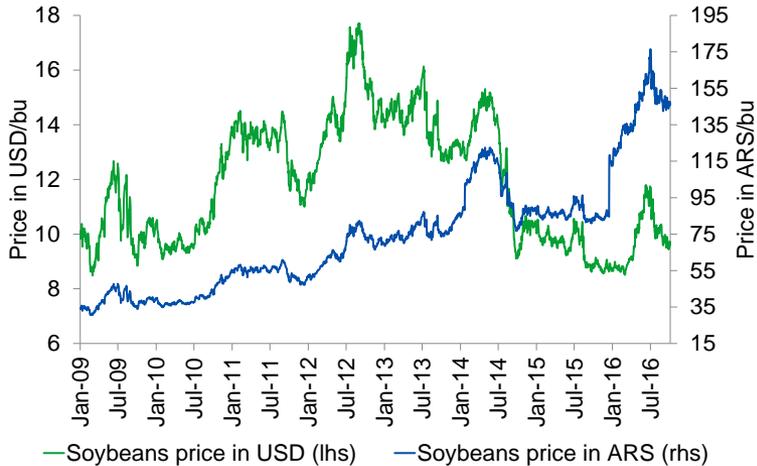


### Profitability of soybean production in Brazil

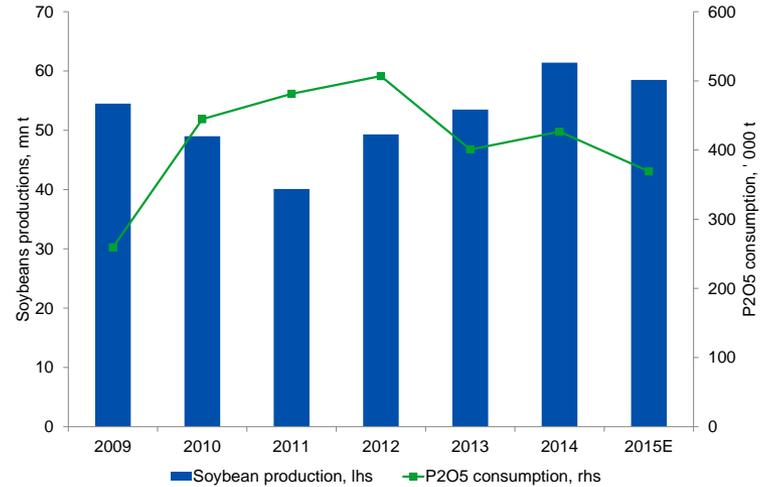


# Argentina – new point of growth in Latin America

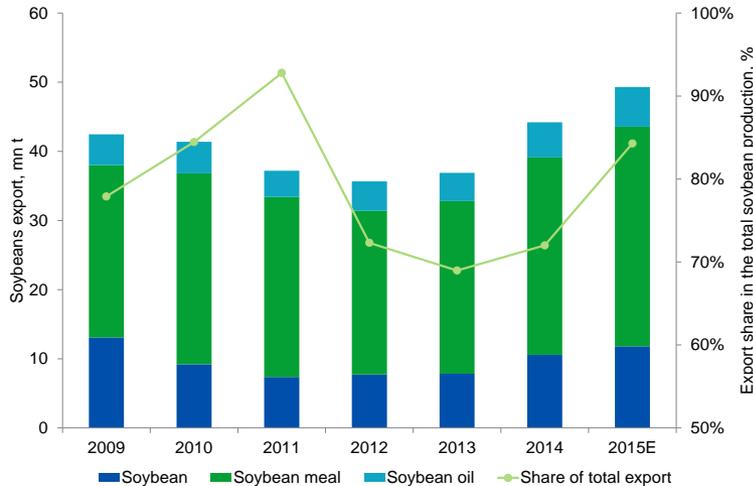
**Soybean price at record highs in ARS due to devaluation**



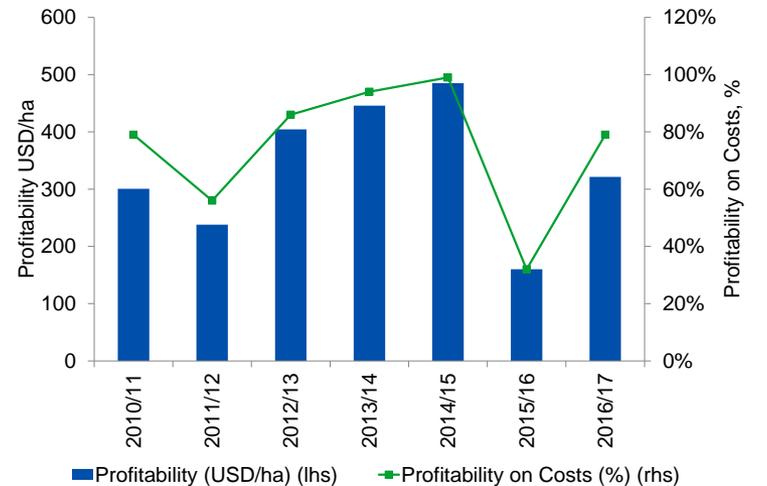
**Argentina soybean production and P2O5 consumption**



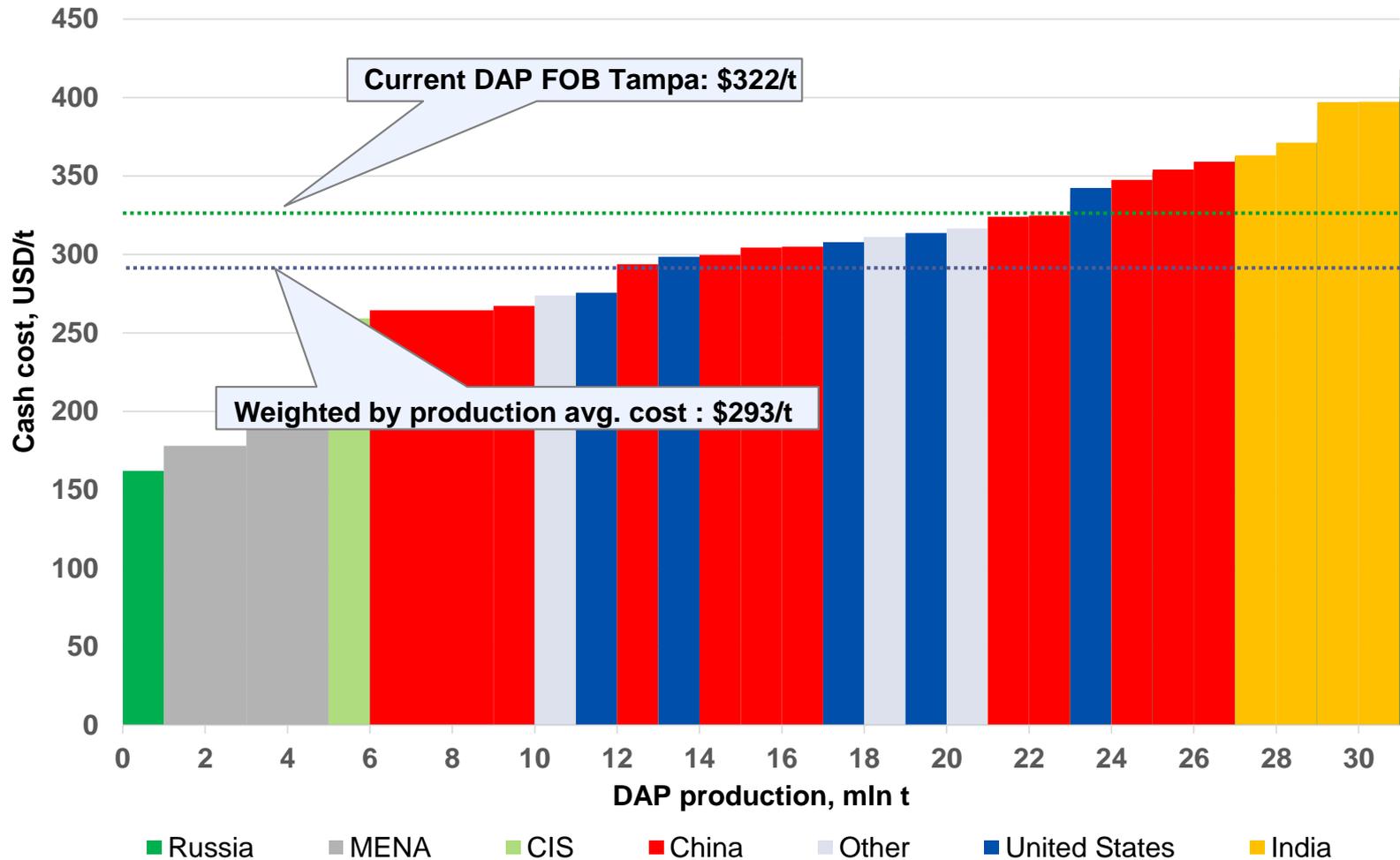
**Major part of soybeans is exported**



**Profitability of soybean production in Argentina**



# Avg. DAP business cash cost actual operating rates in 2016 \$US/t



Source: PhosAgro estimation, CRU estimation for 2016, Argus-FMB, Fertecon

Note: (1) DAP business cash cost actual operating rate are based on feedstock prices in summer 2016, on site's specific location relative to FOB Morocco and its product nutrient content relative to DAP; USD/RUB exchange rate of RUB 64.5 applied for Russian producers

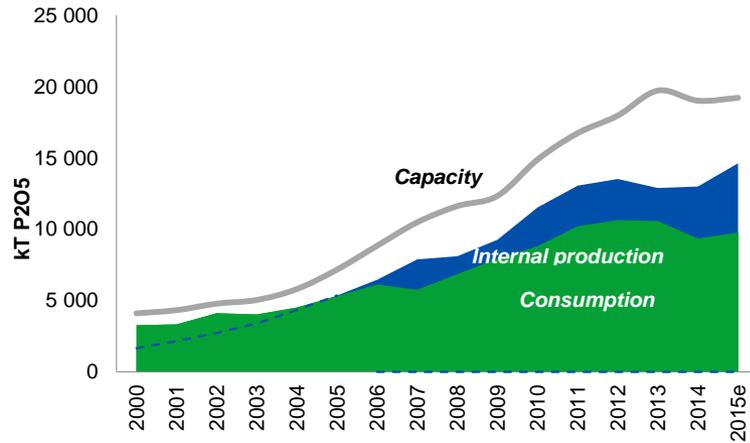


# Appendix



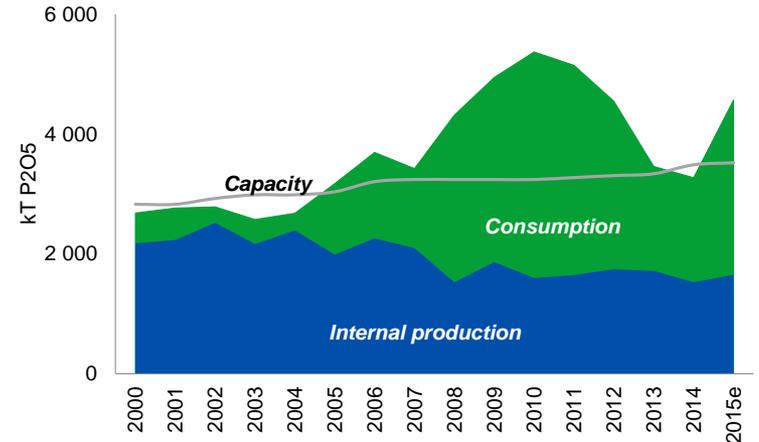
# Phosphate fertilizers production/consumption balance

## China



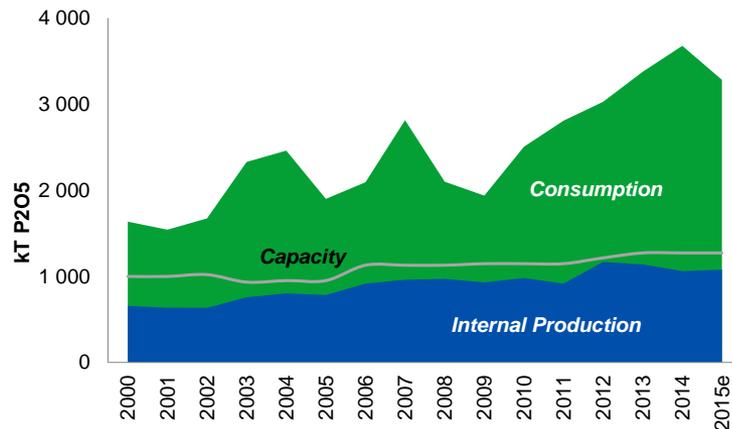
\*-DAP/MAP/TSP

## India



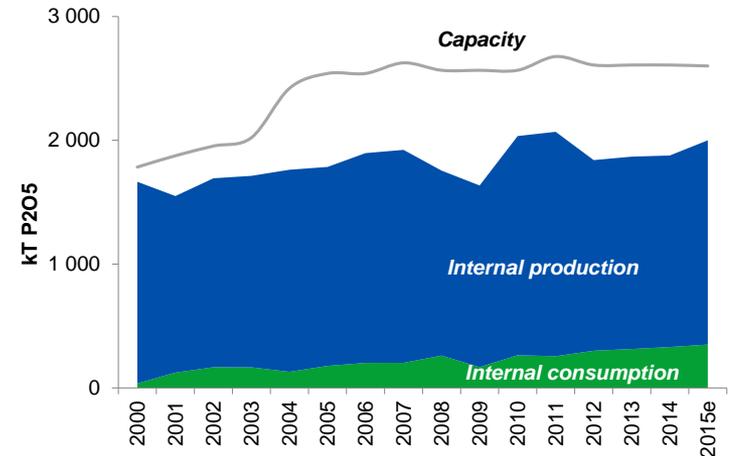
\*-DAP/MAP/TSP

## Brazil



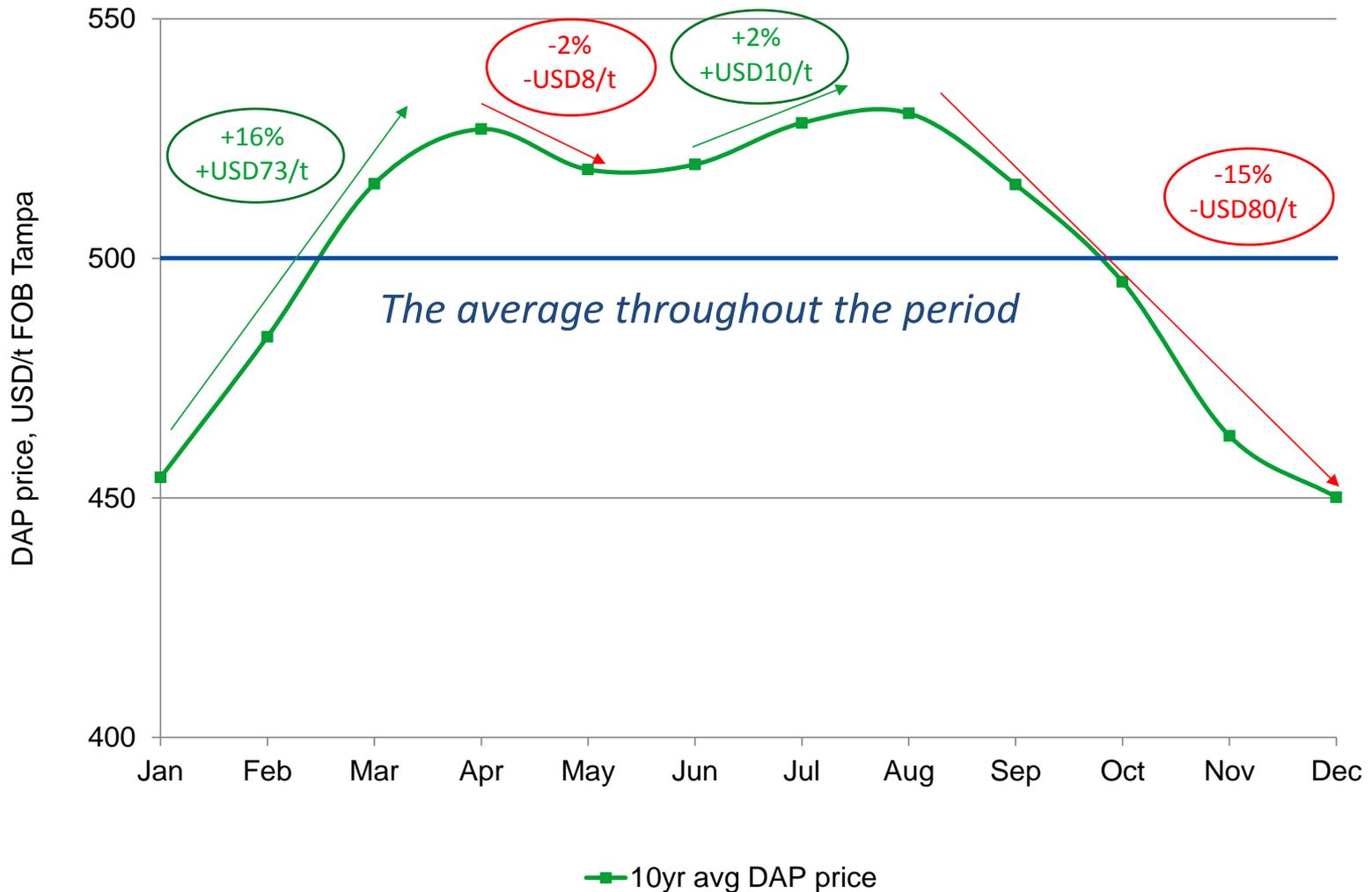
\*-DAP/MAP/TSP

## Russia



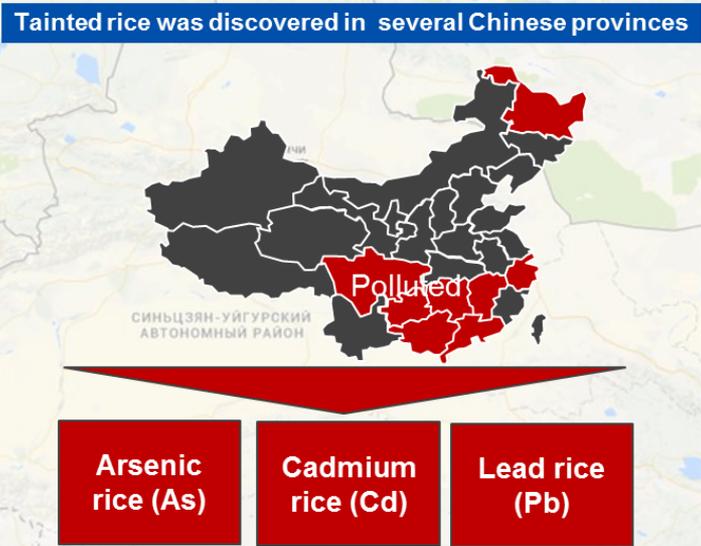
\*-DAP/MAP/TSP

# Historical DAP price fluctuation throughout a year



# Government is changing its focus from growth into efficiency

Tainted rice was discovered in several Chinese provinces



Arsenic rice (As)

Cadmium rice (Cd)

Lead rice (Pb)

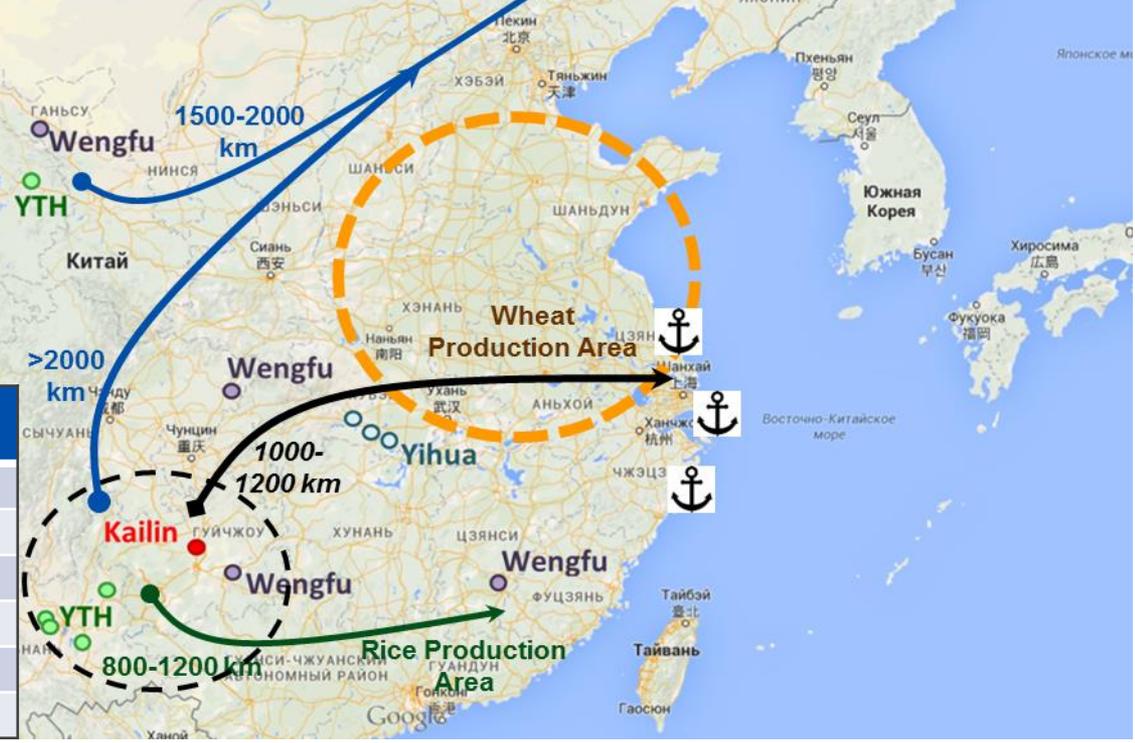


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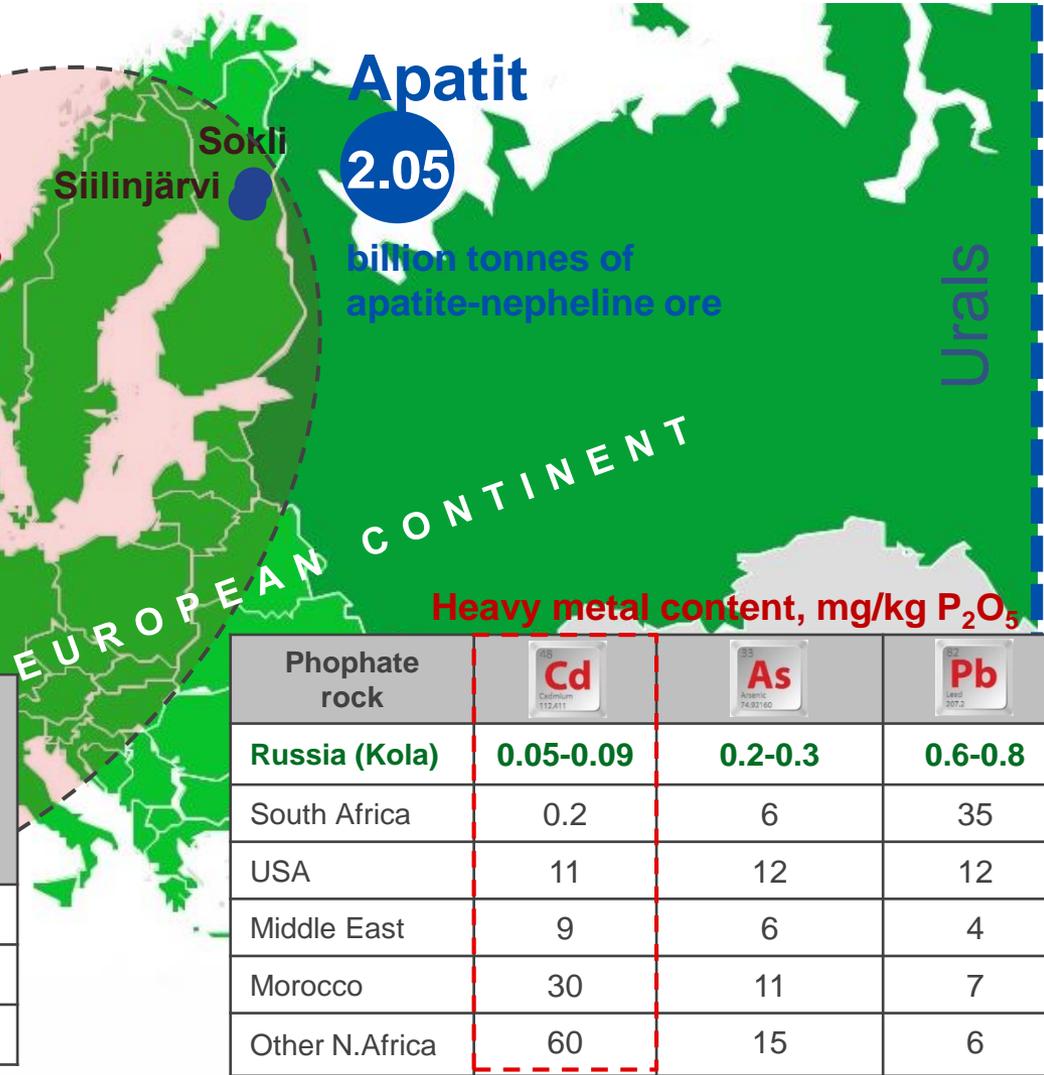
**Guangzhou finds cadmium-tainted rice**

By Duan Wuning Source: Global Times Published: 2013-5-20 0:03:01



	Rock mIn T	PA kT P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	DAP kT P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	MAP kT P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Ammonia kT
YTH	13.0	3 040	2 220	470	700
Wengfu	6.0	1 950	1 240	460	-
Kailin	6.0	1 320	1 250	300	600
Yihua	N.D	850	750	100	3 000
4Big	-	6 710	5 460	1 330	4 300
China	86.2	19 800	10 048	8 036	81 300

## Cadmium restrictions



European countries grouped by allowable cadmium level	Maximum limits of cadmium in national fertilizers containing more than 5% P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> , mg/kg P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>
Strict limits	20
Medium limits	~55
Mild limits	90

## Apatit



### Resources<sup>(1)</sup>

Apatite-nepheline ore: 2,050 mt  
 $Al_2O_3$ : 283 mn t  
 REO<sup>(2)</sup>: 7.5 mn t

### Capacity by product

Phosphate rock: 7.5 mn t  
 Nepheline: 1.7 mn t

### Highlights

- Largest standalone global producer of high grade phosphate rock<sup>(3)</sup>
- Standard grade –  $P_2O_5$  content of 39%
- Lowest hazardous element content among the major phosphate rock producing regions; benefits from low levels of radioactivity

## Balakovo branch of Apatit

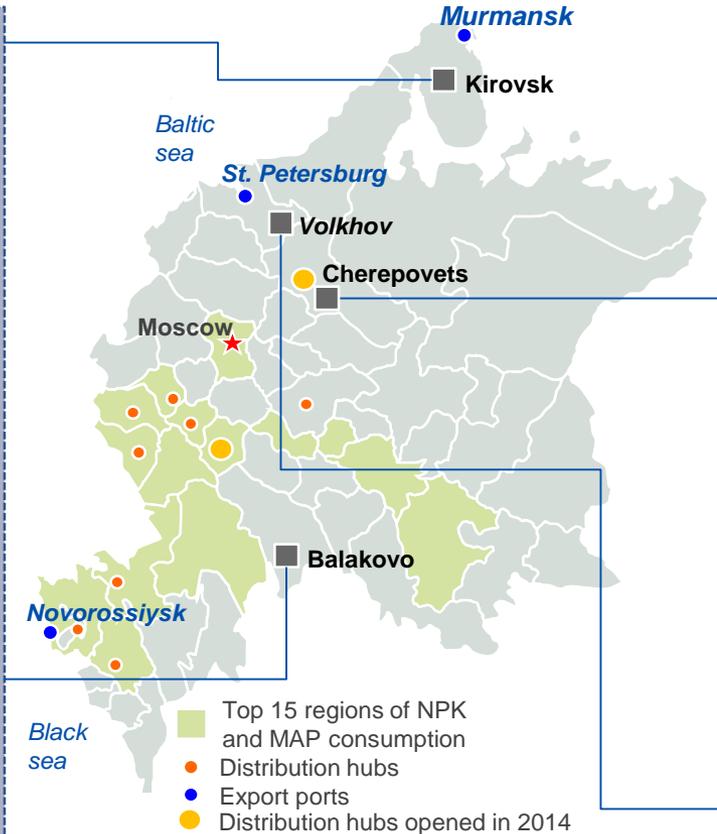


### Capacity by product

MAP/DAP/NPS: 1.4 mn t  
 Feed phosphate (MCP): 270 kt

### Highlights

- Leading European producer of feed phosphate MCP
- Only Russian producer of MCP



### PhosAgro-Trans (Transportation)

- Operates around 7,000 railcars, of which the majority are mineral hoppers

### PhosAgro-Region (Domestic distribution)

- Owns and operates eight distribution centres in Russia located in proximity to major agricultural regions of Russia
- Largest distributor in Russia

## PhosAgro-Cherepovets



### Capacity by product

MAP/DAP/NPK/NPS: 3.5 mn t  
 Ammonia: 1,186 kt  
 AN/AN-based: 450 kt  
 Urea: 980kt  
 APP: 140 kt  
 $AlF_3$ : 35kt

### Highlights

- Largest standalone phosphate fertilizers producer in Europe
- Largest standalone producer of sulphuric and phosphoric acids in Europe
- One of the largest standalone producers of urea, ammonia, AN/AN-based fertilizers in Russia

## Metachem



### Capacity by product

Sulphuric acid: 215 kt  
 Phosphoric acid: 80 kt of  $P_2O_5$   
 PKS: 100 kt  
 Sulphate of potash (SOP): 80 kt  
 Sodium tripolyphosphate (STPP): 130 kt

### Highlights

- Unique SOP granulating technology in Russia
- Close proximity to St. Petersburg sea port

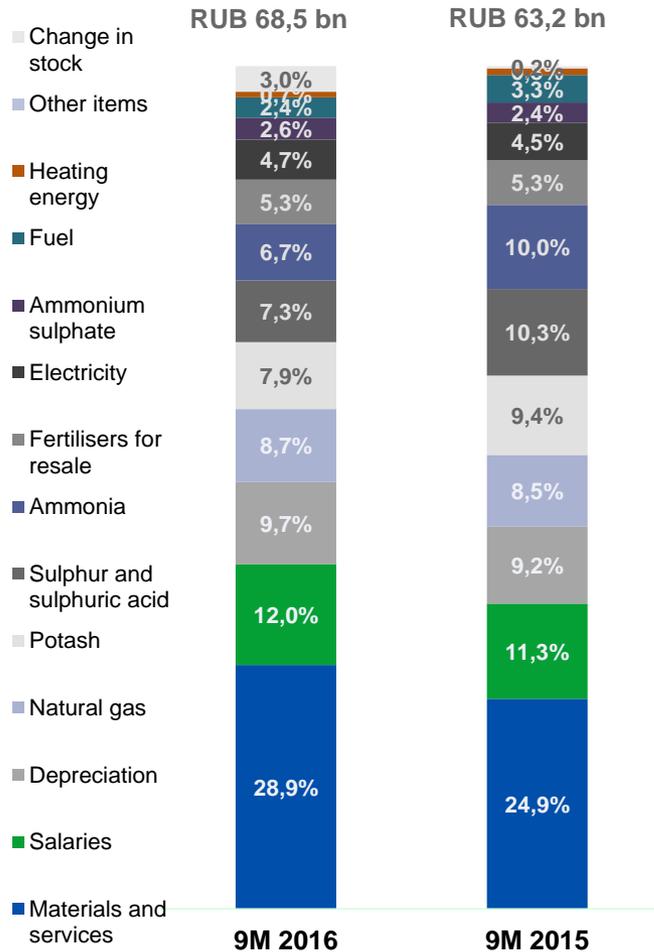
Source: PhosAgro (capacity as of December 31, 2015), CRU, European Commission

Note: (1) Measured and indicated, PhosAgro, IMC, JORC report June 2011

(2) Rare earth oxides

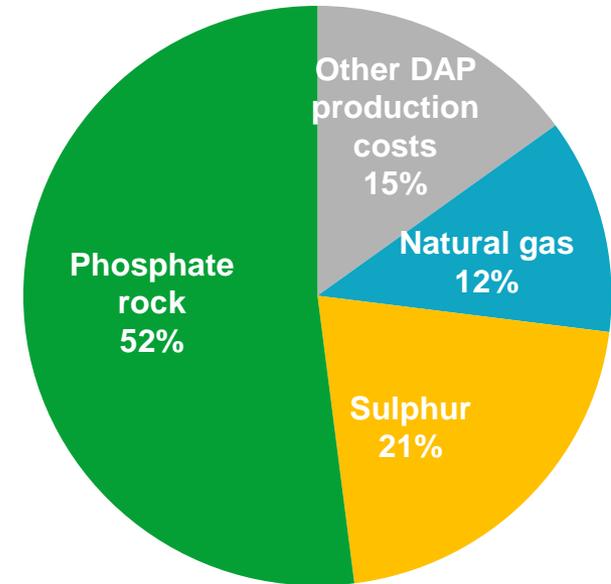
(3) Defined as phosphate rock with  $P_2O_5$  content over 35.7%

## Cost of Goods Sold



## DAP production cash cost breakdown

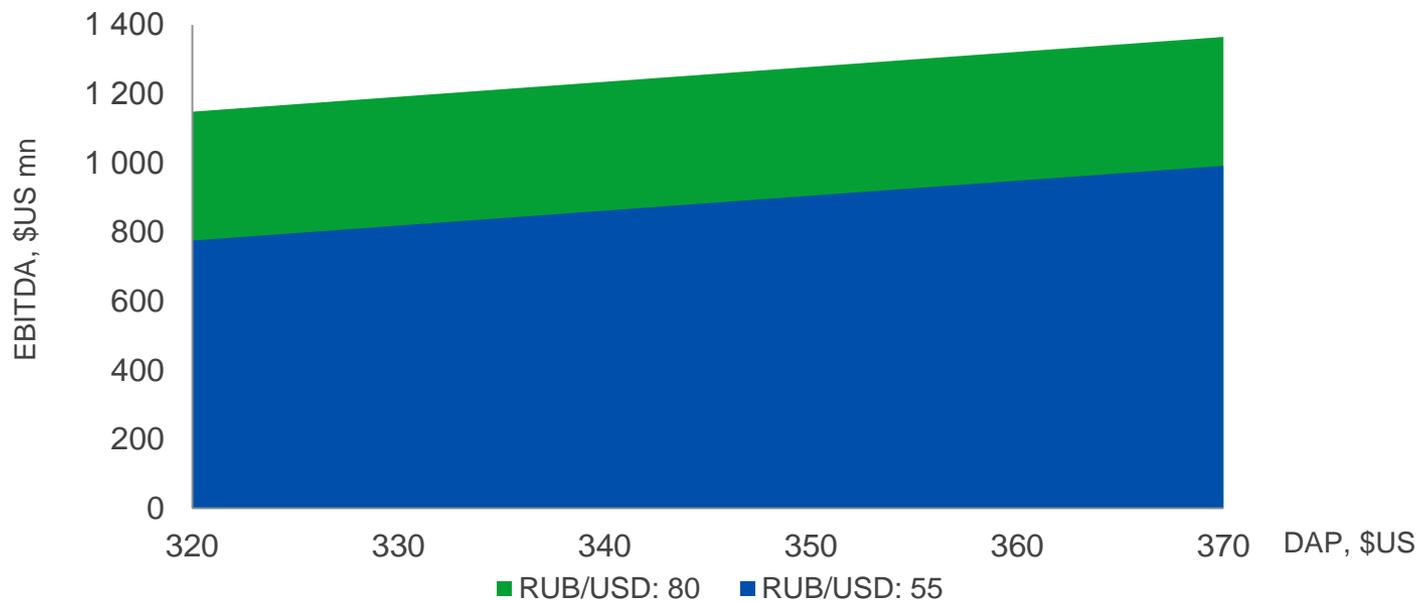
ExW, US\$, 9mo16



Source: PhosAgro

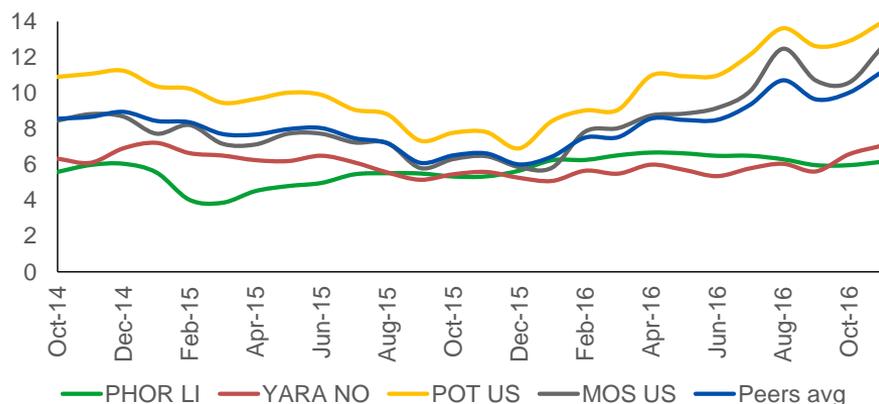
(1) Phosphate-based fertilizers, MCP, STPP and nitrogen fertilizers

# RUB devaluation: EBITDA sensitivity<sup>(1)</sup>

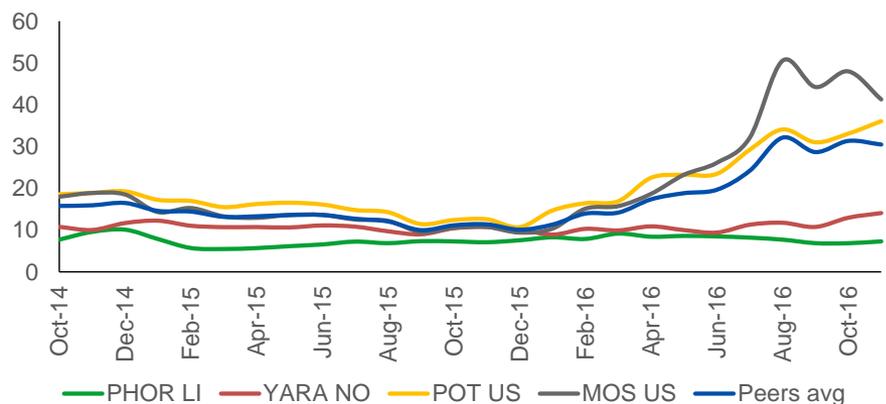


in mln USD		2016F DAP FOB Baltic price, \$/tonne					
		320	330	340	350	360	370
RUB/USD exchange rate	55	775	819	862	905	949	992
	60	875	918	962	1,005	1,048	1,091
	65	959	1,002	1,046	1,089	1,132	1,176
	70	1,031	1,075	1,118	1,161	1,204	1,248
	75	1,094	1,137	1,180	1,224	1,267	1,310
	80	1,148	1,192	1,235	1,278	1,322	1,365

## EV/EBITDA 1yr fwd



## P/E 1yr fwd



Company	Current Price, USD	Mcap, \$ mln	EV/EBITDA		P/E		Dividend yield,%	
			2016E	2017E	2016E	2017E	2016E	2017E
<b>PhosAgro</b>	<b>13,2</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>8,7</b>	<b>6,9%</b>	<b>5,8%</b>
<b>International peers</b>								
Potash Corp	17,8	14 907	13,9	12,1	36,1	28,6	2,4%	2,4%
Yara Int	37,3	10 232	7,1	7,6	14,1	15,6	3,9%	3,4%
Mosaic	28,3	9 962	12,6	10,8	41,3	31,3	3,9%	3,8%
<b>Median</b>			<b>11,2</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>30,5</b>	<b>25,1</b>	<b>3,4%</b>	<b>3,2%</b>
<i>Discount , %</i>			<i>45%</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>76%</i>	<i>66%</i>		

\* - Calculated based on 50% payout ratio and FY16 and FY17 NI forecast provided by Bloomberg

**Dividends**

Post-IPO dividends	per share, RUB	per GDR, RUB	per GDR, US\$
2011 (April-December)	57,5	19,2	0,61
2012	82,9	27,6	0,88
2013	34,75	11,6	0,35
2014	45,0	14,97	0,29
1Q2015	48,0	16,0	0,31
2Q2015	57,0	19,0	0,29
3Q2015	63,0	21,0	0,32
4Q2015	57,0	19,0	0,28
<b>Subtotal for 2015</b>	<b>225,00</b>	<b>75,00</b>	<b>1,20</b>
1Q2016	63,0	21,0	0,32
2Q2016	33,0	11,0	0,17
3Q2016	39,0	13,0	0,22

**Total paid**

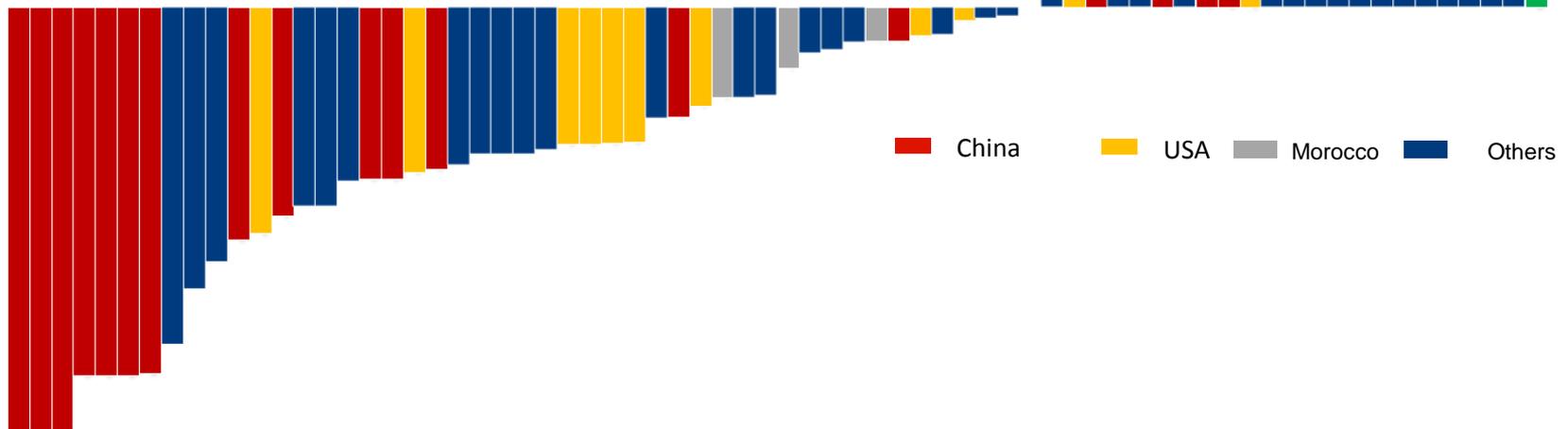
Post-IPO dividends	Dividends, RUB bn	Net profit attributable to shareholders, RUB bln	Payout ratio*, %
2011 (April-December)	7,2	14,6	49%
2012	10,4	21,3	49%
2013	4,5	7,6	59%
2014	7,8	13,6	57%
2015	29,1	36,4	80%
2016 (1H)	12,4	36,1	34%

Source: PhosAgro

\* - based on Net Income as reported

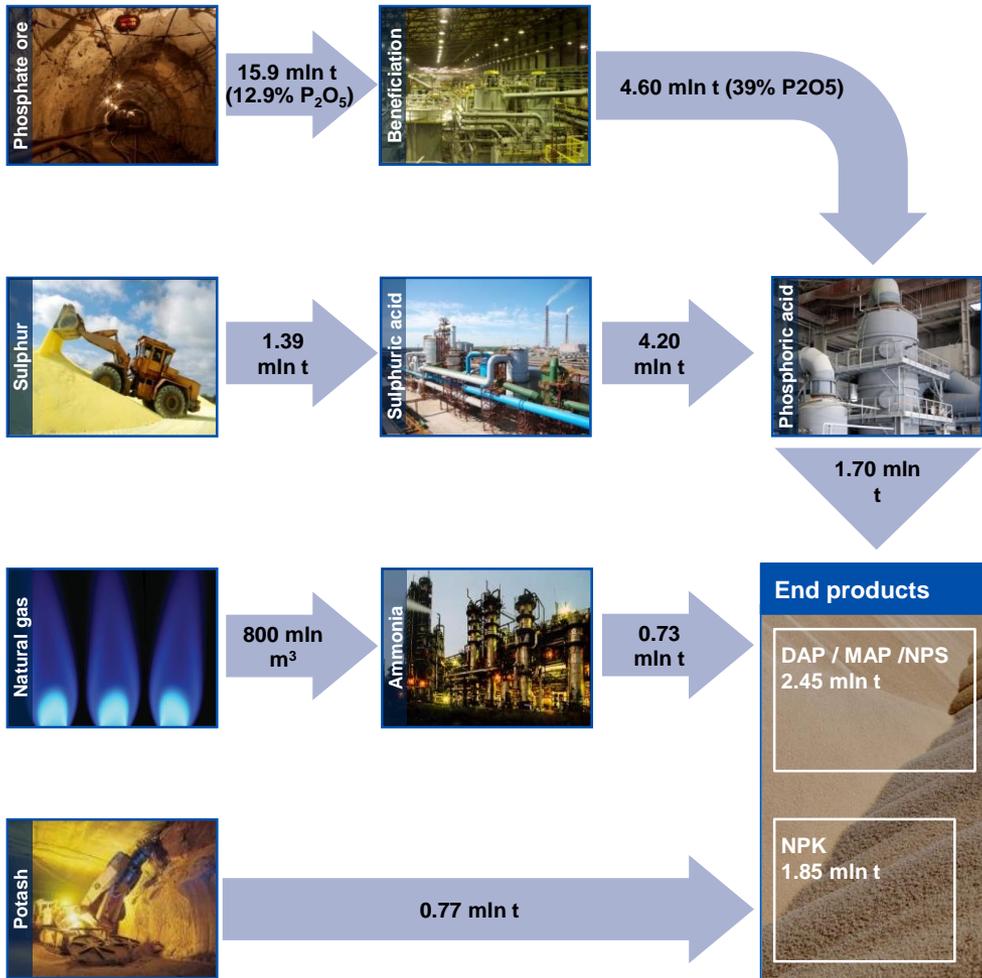
- Phosphate ore affects production costs associated with impurities
- **The benchmark:** K10 phosphate rock, made by OCP (Morocco)
- **Important characteristics included:**  $P_2O_5$  content, CaO content, MER, F and Cl
- **Important characteristics not included:** product variability, content of organic matter, and the maintenance cost implications of different rock characteristics.

High grade phosphate rock  
Apatit (PhosAgro)



# Need for a combination of feedstocks and complexity production process act as barriers to entry

## Integrated phosphate-based production model (1)



## Replacement cost

		Ma'aden		PHOSAGRO	
Key products		DAP		MAP, DAP, NPK, NPS, Urea, AN	
Production facilities	Capacity, mln t p.a.	CAPEX, mln \$US	Capacity, mln t p.a.	Replacement cost, mln \$US	
Mining and beneficiation	5.0	1,330	7.8	2,697	
Sulphuric acid	4.7	620	4.8	642	
Phosphoric acid	1.5	523	1.9	740	
Ammonia	1.09	951	1.15	1,000	
Phosphate fertilizer	2.9	486	4.3	716	
Nitrogen fertilizer	-	-	1.4	684	
Infrastructure and other		~ 2,000		~ 4,000	
<b>Total</b>		~ US\$ 6 bln		~ US\$ 10 bln	
<b>Current capitalization</b>				US\$ 4.6 bln <sup>(2)</sup>	

**Ma'aden – total est. CAPEX<sup>(3)</sup>: US\$ 6 bln**

**Construction period: 6 years +**

**Over US\$ 2,000/tonne**

Source: PhosAgro, Maaden, Fertecon, Integer, Reuter

Note: (1) Based on PhosAgro's consumption ratios

(2) Bloomberg, as of April 2014

(3) CAPEX for the Phosphate Project



*Thank you!*

